

A Progressive approximation approach for the exact solution of sparse large-scale binary interdiction games

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

C. Contardo,
J. A. Sefair

G–2019–49

July 2019

La collection *Les Cahiers du GERAD* est constituée des travaux de recherche menés par nos membres. La plupart de ces documents de travail a été soumis à des revues avec comité de révision. Lorsqu'un document est accepté et publié, le pdf original est retiré si c'est nécessaire et un lien vers l'article publié est ajouté.

Citation suggérée : C. Contardo, J. A. Sefair (Juillet 2019). A Progressive approximation approach for the exact solution of sparse large-scale binary interdiction games, Rapport technique, Les Cahiers du GERAD G–2019–49, GERAD, HEC Montréal, Canada.

Avant de citer ce rapport technique, veuillez visiter notre site Web (<https://www.gerad.ca/fr/papers/G-2019-49>) afin de mettre à jour vos données de référence, s'il a été publié dans une revue scientifique.

La publication de ces rapports de recherche est rendue possible grâce au soutien de HEC Montréal, Polytechnique Montréal, Université McGill, Université du Québec à Montréal, ainsi que du Fonds de recherche du Québec – Nature et technologies.

Dépôt légal – Bibliothèque et Archives nationales du Québec, 2019
– Bibliothèque et Archives Canada, 2019

The series *Les Cahiers du GERAD* consists of working papers carried out by our members. Most of these pre-prints have been submitted to peer-reviewed journals. When accepted and published, if necessary, the original pdf is removed and a link to the published article is added.

Suggested citation: C. Contardo, J. A. Sefair (July 2019). A Progressive approximation approach for the exact solution of sparse large-scale binary interdiction games, Technical report, Les Cahiers du GERAD G–2019–49, GERAD, HEC Montréal, Canada.

Before citing this technical report, please visit our website (<https://www.gerad.ca/en/papers/G-2019-49>) to update your reference data, if it has been published in a scientific journal.

The publication of these research reports is made possible thanks to the support of HEC Montréal, Polytechnique Montréal, McGill University, Université du Québec à Montréal, as well as the Fonds de recherche du Québec – Nature et technologies.

Legal deposit – Bibliothèque et Archives nationales du Québec, 2019
– Library and Archives Canada, 2019

A Progressive approximation approach for the exact solution of sparse large-scale binary interdiction games

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

Claudio Contardo ^{a,b}

Jorge A. Sefair ^c

^a GERAD, Montréal (Québec), Canada, H3T 2A7

^b École des Sciences de la Gestion, Université du Québec à Montréal, Montréal (Québec) Canada, H2X 3X2

^c School of Computing, Informatics, and Decision Systems Engineering, Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ 85281

claudio.contardo@gerad.ca

jorge.sefair@asu.edu

July 2019

Les Cahiers du GERAD

G–2019–49

Copyright © 2019 GERAD, Contardo, Sefair

Les textes publiés dans la série des rapports de recherche *Les Cahiers du GERAD* n'engagent que la responsabilité de leurs auteurs. Les auteurs conservent leur droit d'auteur et leurs droits moraux sur leurs publications et les utilisateurs s'engagent à reconnaître et respecter les exigences légales associées à ces droits. Ainsi, les utilisateurs:

- Peuvent télécharger et imprimer une copie de toute publication du portail public aux fins d'étude ou de recherche privée;
- Ne peuvent pas distribuer le matériel ou l'utiliser pour une activité à but lucratif ou pour un gain commercial;
- Peuvent distribuer gratuitement l'URL identifiant la publication.

Si vous pensez que ce document enfreint le droit d'auteur, contactez-nous en fournissant des détails. Nous supprimerons immédiatement l'accès au travail et enquêterons sur votre demande.

The authors are exclusively responsible for the content of their research papers published in the series *Les Cahiers du GERAD*. Copyright and moral rights for the publications are retained by the authors and the users must commit themselves to recognize and abide the legal requirements associated with these rights. Thus, users:

- May download and print one copy of any publication from the public portal for the purpose of private study or research;
- May not further distribute the material or use it for any profit-making activity or commercial gain;
- May freely distribute the URL identifying the publication.

If you believe that this document breaches copyright please contact us providing details, and we will remove access to the work immediately and investigate your claim.

Appendix

A Detailed results

In this online appendix we report detailed results of our algorithm, this is the lower bound, upper bound, and CPU time takes by the algorithm. Whenever the time limit of 1 day or the memory limit of 16GB are exceeded, we rather report it as TL or ML, respectively. For the former, lower, upper bounds and gaps are reported, while for the latter no log information is available.

A.1 Shortest path interdiction

In this section we report the detailed results of our method on the shortest pat instances considered in our study. The results are grouped by budget size and reported in Tables 9–26. The results for small budgets ($\Delta \in \{1, 3, 5\}$) are reported in separate tables as those for large budgets ($\Delta \in \{10, 15, 20\}$).

Table 9: Detailed results for road network DC for small budgets

| Δ | s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|----------|-----|--------|--------|------|------|
| 1 | 1 | 8,349 | 8,349 | 0.00 | 18.9 |
| 1 | 2 | 4,559 | 4,559 | 0.00 | 19.5 |
| 1 | 3 | 19,774 | 19,774 | 0.00 | 19.3 |
| 1 | 4 | 21,575 | 21,575 | 0.00 | 19.6 |
| 1 | 5 | 10,438 | 10,438 | 0.00 | 19.6 |
| 1 | 6 | 9,638 | 9,638 | 0.00 | 20.0 |
| 1 | 7 | 14,028 | 14,028 | 0.00 | 20.0 |
| 1 | 8 | 10,262 | 10,262 | 0.00 | 19.5 |
| 1 | 9 | 15,928 | 15,928 | 0.00 | 18.4 |
| 3 | 1 | 8,990 | 8,990 | 0.00 | 19.4 |
| 3 | 2 | 4,883 | 4,883 | 0.00 | 19.5 |
| 3 | 3 | 24,002 | 24,002 | 0.00 | 19.6 |
| 3 | 4 | 22,167 | 22,167 | 0.00 | 20.6 |
| 3 | 5 | 11,369 | 11,369 | 0.00 | 20.2 |
| 3 | 6 | 10,033 | 10,033 | 0.00 | 19.6 |
| 3 | 7 | 14,937 | 14,937 | 0.00 | 19.8 |
| 3 | 8 | 10,838 | 10,838 | 0.00 | 20.1 |
| 3 | 9 | 16,443 | 16,443 | 0.00 | 20.4 |
| 5 | 1 | 9,394 | 9,394 | 0.00 | 20.2 |
| 5 | 2 | 5,146 | 5,146 | 0.00 | 20.2 |
| 5 | 3 | 24,731 | 24,731 | 0.00 | 21.4 |
| 5 | 4 | 22,592 | 22,592 | 0.00 | 20.3 |
| 5 | 5 | 12,222 | 12,222 | 0.00 | 20.6 |
| 5 | 6 | 10,403 | 10,403 | 0.00 | 20.4 |
| 5 | 7 | 15,367 | 15,367 | 0.00 | 20.2 |
| 5 | 8 | 11,366 | 11,366 | 0.00 | 19.7 |
| 5 | 9 | 16,785 | 16,785 | 0.00 | 21.3 |

Table 10: Detailed results for road network DC for large budgets

| Δ | s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|----------|-----|--------|--------|------|------|
| 10 | 1 | 10,209 | 10,209 | 0.00 | 20.1 |
| 10 | 2 | 5,620 | 5,620 | 0.00 | 20.3 |
| 10 | 3 | 25,683 | 25,683 | 0.00 | 22.9 |
| 10 | 4 | 23,369 | 23,369 | 0.00 | 21.2 |
| 10 | 5 | 13,157 | 13,157 | 0.00 | 21.0 |
| 10 | 6 | 11,220 | 11,220 | 0.00 | 20.0 |
| 10 | 7 | 16,276 | 16,276 | 0.00 | 20.2 |
| 10 | 8 | 12,319 | 12,319 | 0.00 | 20.5 |
| 10 | 9 | 17,447 | 17,447 | 0.00 | 23.3 |
| 15 | 1 | 10,869 | 10,869 | 0.00 | 20.6 |
| 15 | 2 | 5,897 | 5,897 | 0.00 | 21.8 |
| 15 | 3 | 26,198 | 26,198 | 0.00 | 28.0 |
| 15 | 4 | 24,003 | 24,003 | 0.00 | 22.3 |
| 15 | 5 | 13,728 | 13,728 | 0.00 | 20.8 |
| 15 | 6 | 11,893 | 11,893 | 0.00 | 20.3 |
| 15 | 7 | 17,066 | 17,066 | 0.00 | 20.4 |
| 15 | 8 | 13,016 | 13,016 | 0.00 | 20.8 |
| 15 | 9 | 18,028 | 18,028 | 0.00 | 29.5 |
| 20 | 1 | 11,342 | 11,342 | 0.00 | 21.9 |
| 20 | 2 | 6,082 | 6,082 | 0.00 | 25.1 |
| 20 | 3 | 26,607 | 26,607 | 0.00 | 26.7 |
| 20 | 4 | 24,485 | 24,485 | 0.00 | 23.0 |
| 20 | 5 | 14,183 | 14,183 | 0.00 | 21.5 |
| 20 | 6 | 12,464 | 12,464 | 0.00 | 21.3 |
| 20 | 7 | 17,770 | 17,770 | 0.00 | 20.3 |
| 20 | 8 | 13,605 | 13,605 | 0.00 | 21.4 |
| 20 | 9 | 18,506 | 18,506 | 0.00 | 41.0 |

Table 11: Detailed results for road network RI for small budgets

| Δ | s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|----------|-----|--------|--------|------|------|
| 1 | 1 | 21,935 | 21,935 | 0.00 | 20.5 |
| 1 | 2 | 21,175 | 21,175 | 0.00 | 19.9 |
| 1 | 3 | 49,077 | 49,077 | 0.00 | 20.6 |
| 1 | 4 | 40,630 | 40,630 | 0.00 | 20.2 |
| 1 | 5 | 55,838 | 55,838 | 0.00 | 21.2 |
| 1 | 6 | 33,536 | 33,536 | 0.00 | 20.8 |
| 1 | 7 | 36,853 | 36,853 | 0.00 | 20.4 |
| 1 | 8 | 59,960 | 59,960 | 0.00 | 21.7 |
| 1 | 9 | 21,158 | 21,158 | 0.00 | 20.2 |
| 3 | 1 | 22,388 | 22,388 | 0.00 | 21.7 |
| 3 | 2 | 24,649 | 24,649 | 0.00 | 21.1 |
| 3 | 3 | 53,252 | 53,252 | 0.00 | 23.7 |
| 3 | 4 | 43,008 | 43,008 | 0.00 | 23.2 |
| 3 | 5 | 61,145 | 61,145 | 0.00 | 25.1 |
| 3 | 6 | 35,303 | 35,303 | 0.00 | 23.0 |
| 3 | 7 | 42,303 | 42,303 | 0.00 | 21.8 |
| 3 | 8 | 62,102 | 62,102 | 0.00 | 25.2 |
| 3 | 9 | 23,333 | 23,333 | 0.00 | 22.5 |
| 5 | 1 | 25,523 | 25,523 | 0.00 | 23.1 |
| 5 | 2 | 25,488 | 25,488 | 0.00 | 23.5 |
| 5 | 3 | 57,321 | 57,321 | 0.00 | 25.9 |
| 5 | 4 | 44,546 | 44,546 | 0.00 | 25.9 |
| 5 | 5 | 64,646 | 64,646 | 0.00 | 27.9 |
| 5 | 6 | 36,151 | 36,151 | 0.00 | 25.3 |
| 5 | 7 | 43,872 | 43,872 | 0.00 | 25.6 |
| 5 | 8 | 63,368 | 63,368 | 0.00 | 28.2 |
| 5 | 9 | 24,374 | 24,374 | 0.00 | 24.3 |

Table 12: Detailed results for road network RI for large budgets

| Δ | s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|----------|-----|--------|--------|------|-------|
| 10 | 1 | 27,407 | 27,407 | 0.00 | 26.3 |
| 10 | 2 | 26,148 | 26,148 | 0.00 | 26.3 |
| 10 | 3 | 60,325 | 60,325 | 0.00 | 40.8 |
| 10 | 4 | 48,401 | 48,401 | 0.00 | 31.9 |
| 10 | 5 | 68,532 | 68,532 | 0.00 | 44.4 |
| 10 | 6 | 38,358 | 38,358 | 0.00 | 31.8 |
| 10 | 7 | 46,712 | 46,712 | 0.00 | 27.0 |
| 10 | 8 | 66,102 | 66,102 | 0.00 | 94.6 |
| 10 | 9 | 26,023 | 26,023 | 0.00 | 30.9 |
| 15 | 1 | 31,037 | 31,037 | 0.00 | 30.5 |
| 15 | 2 | 26,462 | 26,462 | 0.00 | 27.3 |
| 15 | 3 | 61,627 | 61,627 | 0.00 | 252.7 |
| 15 | 4 | 49,833 | 49,833 | 0.00 | 40.3 |
| 15 | 5 | 70,346 | 70,346 | 0.00 | 276.0 |
| 15 | 6 | 40,041 | 40,041 | 0.00 | 42.7 |
| 15 | 7 | 48,191 | 48,191 | 0.00 | 50.5 |
| 15 | 8 | 67,785 | 67,785 | 0.00 | 232.2 |
| 15 | 9 | 27,214 | 27,214 | 0.00 | 42.5 |
| 20 | 1 | 32,113 | 32,113 | 0.00 | 45.3 |
| 20 | 2 | 26,694 | 26,694 | 0.00 | 33.0 |
| 20 | 3 | 63,360 | 63,360 | 0.00 | 226.1 |
| 20 | 4 | 51,115 | 51,115 | 0.00 | 181.2 |
| 20 | 5 | 71,561 | 71,561 | 0.00 | 630.7 |
| 20 | 6 | 41,214 | 41,214 | 0.00 | 53.6 |
| 20 | 7 | 49,159 | 49,159 | 0.00 | 34.3 |
| 20 | 8 | 69,491 | 69,491 | 0.00 | 638.1 |
| 20 | 9 | 28,190 | 28,190 | 0.00 | 61.7 |

Table 13: Detailed results for road network NJ for small budgets

| Δ | s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|----------|-----|--------|--------|------|------|
| 1 | 1 | 77,813 | 77,813 | 0.00 | 29.8 |
| 1 | 2 | 83,666 | 83,666 | 0.00 | 31.7 |
| 1 | 3 | 50,274 | 50,274 | 0.00 | 30.7 |
| 1 | 4 | 79,280 | 79,280 | 0.00 | 30.7 |
| 1 | 5 | 65,396 | 65,396 | 0.00 | 29.1 |
| 1 | 6 | 52,189 | 52,189 | 0.00 | 28.1 |
| 1 | 7 | 22,578 | 22,578 | 0.00 | 24.4 |
| 1 | 8 | 39,951 | 39,951 | 0.00 | 27.0 |
| 1 | 9 | 65,442 | 65,442 | 0.00 | 27.4 |
| 3 | 1 | 82,919 | 82,919 | 0.00 | 35.5 |
| 3 | 2 | 93,666 | 93,666 | 0.00 | 60.8 |
| 3 | 3 | 51,863 | 51,863 | 0.00 | 46.5 |
| 3 | 4 | 84,356 | 84,356 | 0.00 | 54.4 |
| 3 | 5 | 69,821 | 69,821 | 0.00 | 33.6 |
| 3 | 6 | 53,616 | 53,616 | 0.00 | 37.2 |
| 3 | 7 | 28,329 | 28,329 | 0.00 | 31.7 |
| 3 | 8 | 44,056 | 44,056 | 0.00 | 33.6 |
| 3 | 9 | 69,416 | 69,416 | 0.00 | 45.2 |
| 5 | 1 | 85,480 | 85,480 | 0.00 | 57.2 |
| 5 | 2 | 99,401 | 99,401 | 0.00 | 64.6 |
| 5 | 3 | 52,449 | 52,449 | 0.00 | 65.9 |
| 5 | 4 | 86,135 | 86,135 | 0.00 | 73.6 |
| 5 | 5 | 72,316 | 72,316 | 0.00 | 47.5 |
| 5 | 6 | 57,448 | 57,448 | 0.00 | 46.6 |
| 5 | 7 | 31,059 | 31,059 | 0.00 | 41.7 |
| 5 | 8 | 45,260 | 45,260 | 0.00 | 40.1 |
| 5 | 9 | 71,113 | 71,113 | 0.00 | 53.0 |

Table 14: Detailed results for road network NJ for large budgets

| Δ | s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|----------|-----|---------|---------|------|---------|
| 10 | 1 | 91,831 | 91,831 | 0.00 | 77.4 |
| 10 | 2 | 105,113 | 105,113 | 0.00 | 202.0 |
| 10 | 3 | 56,063 | 56,063 | 0.00 | 196.8 |
| 10 | 4 | 89,778 | 89,778 | 0.00 | 373.3 |
| 10 | 5 | 78,050 | 78,050 | 0.00 | 125.2 |
| 10 | 6 | 61,334 | 61,334 | 0.00 | 123.7 |
| 10 | 7 | 33,130 | 33,130 | 0.00 | 61.5 |
| 10 | 8 | 47,604 | 47,604 | 0.00 | 91.4 |
| 10 | 9 | 76,754 | 76,754 | 0.00 | 112.3 |
| 15 | 1 | 95,172 | 95,172 | 0.00 | 372.2 |
| 15 | 2 | 109,198 | 109,198 | 0.00 | 841.1 |
| 15 | 3 | 59,262 | 59,262 | 0.00 | 485.5 |
| 15 | 4 | 92,792 | 92,792 | 0.00 | 986.0 |
| 15 | 5 | 82,891 | 82,891 | 0.00 | 234.7 |
| 15 | 6 | 63,391 | 63,391 | 0.00 | 210.4 |
| 15 | 7 | 33,858 | 33,858 | 0.00 | 88.3 |
| 15 | 8 | 49,598 | 49,598 | 0.00 | 179.8 |
| 15 | 9 | 79,911 | 79,911 | 0.00 | 339.1 |
| 20 | 1 | 96,910 | 96,910 | 0.00 | 421.3 |
| 20 | 2 | 111,090 | 111,090 | 0.00 | 4,493.3 |
| 20 | 3 | 61,546 | 61,546 | 0.00 | 785.7 |
| 20 | 4 | 95,110 | 95,110 | 0.00 | 3,786.5 |
| 20 | 5 | 85,345 | 85,345 | 0.00 | 454.7 |
| 20 | 6 | 64,862 | 64,862 | 0.00 | 425.7 |
| 20 | 7 | 34,570 | 34,570 | 0.00 | 130.8 |
| 20 | 8 | 50,697 | 50,697 | 0.00 | 164.9 |
| 20 | 9 | 81,970 | 81,970 | 0.00 | 1,059.4 |

Table 15: Detailed results for road network NY for small budgets

| Δ | s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|----------|-----|---------|---------|------|-------|
| 1 | 1 | 175,225 | 175,225 | 0.00 | 65.5 |
| 1 | 2 | 80,937 | 80,937 | 0.00 | 44.1 |
| 1 | 3 | 84,957 | 84,957 | 0.00 | 53.8 |
| 1 | 4 | 97,566 | 97,566 | 0.00 | 53.7 |
| 1 | 5 | 113,724 | 113,724 | 0.00 | 46.2 |
| 1 | 6 | 79,085 | 79,085 | 0.00 | 58.1 |
| 1 | 7 | 74,401 | 74,401 | 0.00 | 42.2 |
| 1 | 8 | 114,827 | 114,827 | 0.00 | 51.8 |
| 1 | 9 | 131,558 | 131,558 | 0.00 | 65.2 |
| 3 | 1 | 183,534 | 183,534 | 0.00 | 103.1 |
| 3 | 2 | 87,183 | 87,183 | 0.00 | 85.9 |
| 3 | 3 | 90,262 | 90,262 | 0.00 | 68.3 |
| 3 | 4 | 105,954 | 105,954 | 0.00 | 90.1 |
| 3 | 5 | 123,724 | 123,724 | 0.00 | 57.6 |
| 3 | 6 | 81,198 | 81,198 | 0.00 | 91.9 |
| 3 | 7 | 84,401 | 84,401 | 0.00 | 84.5 |
| 3 | 8 | 124,827 | 124,827 | 0.00 | 91.5 |
| 3 | 9 | 138,156 | 138,156 | 0.00 | 106.6 |
| 5 | 1 | 187,873 | 187,873 | 0.00 | 139.6 |
| 5 | 2 | 92,753 | 92,753 | 0.00 | 123.4 |
| 5 | 3 | 93,055 | 93,055 | 0.00 | 93.4 |
| 5 | 4 | 108,713 | 108,713 | 0.00 | 100.2 |
| 5 | 5 | 130,287 | 130,287 | 0.00 | 82.4 |
| 5 | 6 | 82,515 | 82,515 | 0.00 | 128.0 |
| 5 | 7 | 91,439 | 91,439 | 0.00 | 101.9 |
| 5 | 8 | 128,258 | 128,258 | 0.00 | 130.7 |
| 5 | 9 | 143,676 | 143,676 | 0.00 | 127.5 |

Table 16: Detailed results for road network NY for large budgets

| Δ | s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|----------|-----|---------|---------|------|---------|
| 10 | 1 | 196,082 | 196,082 | 0.00 | 1,053.6 |
| 10 | 2 | 99,829 | 99,829 | 0.00 | 379.7 |
| 10 | 3 | 98,901 | 98,901 | 0.00 | 203.2 |
| 10 | 4 | 113,631 | 113,631 | 0.00 | 189.9 |
| 10 | 5 | 143,724 | 143,724 | 0.00 | 110.9 |
| 10 | 6 | 87,457 | 87,457 | 0.00 | 554.9 |
| 10 | 7 | 97,226 | 97,226 | 0.00 | 153.3 |
| 10 | 8 | 133,675 | 133,675 | 0.00 | 639.9 |
| 10 | 9 | 151,458 | 151,458 | 0.00 | 747.2 |
| 15 | 1 | 202,008 | 202,008 | 0.00 | 2,581.2 |
| 15 | 2 | 106,431 | 106,431 | 0.00 | 655.9 |
| 15 | 3 | 102,614 | 102,614 | 0.00 | 453.0 |
| 15 | 4 | 117,866 | 117,866 | 0.00 | 385.8 |
| 15 | 5 | 148,721 | 148,721 | 0.00 | 818.9 |
| 15 | 6 | 91,198 | 91,198 | 0.00 | 1,243.1 |
| 15 | 7 | 99,745 | 99,745 | 0.00 | 438.7 |
| 15 | 8 | 140,560 | 140,560 | 0.00 | 794.8 |
| 15 | 9 | 154,341 | 154,341 | 0.00 | 6,917.2 |
| 20 | 1 | 204,989 | 206,996 | 0.98 | TL |
| 20 | 2 | 109,453 | 109,453 | 0.00 | 1,272.6 |
| 20 | 3 | 104,677 | 104,677 | 0.00 | 713.3 |
| 20 | 4 | 121,505 | 121,505 | 0.00 | 604.5 |
| 20 | 5 | 152,981 | 152,981 | 0.00 | 2,514.6 |
| 20 | 6 | 93,747 | 93,759 | 0.10 | TL |
| 20 | 7 | 101,126 | 101,126 | 0.00 | 3,729.9 |
| 20 | 8 | 145,622 | 145,622 | 0.00 | 729.2 |
| 20 | 9 | 156,736 | 158,446 | 1.90 | TL |

Table 17: Detailed results for road network CA for small budgets

| Δ | s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|----------|-----|---------|---------|------|-------|
| 1 | 1 | 136,846 | 136,846 | 0.00 | 128.8 |
| 1 | 2 | 71,710 | 71,710 | 0.00 | 93.0 |
| 1 | 3 | 141,670 | 141,670 | 0.00 | 103.4 |
| 1 | 4 | 102,215 | 102,215 | 0.00 | 102.0 |
| 1 | 5 | 72,666 | 72,666 | 0.00 | 92.1 |
| 1 | 6 | 106,241 | 106,241 | 0.00 | 118.1 |
| 1 | 7 | 127,194 | 127,194 | 0.00 | 111.7 |
| 1 | 8 | 43,223 | 43,223 | 0.00 | 106.0 |
| 1 | 9 | 110,300 | 110,300 | 0.00 | 104.6 |
| 3 | 1 | 137,628 | 137,628 | 0.00 | 240.5 |
| 3 | 2 | 76,297 | 76,297 | 0.00 | 151.6 |
| 3 | 3 | 151,484 | 151,484 | 0.00 | 188.7 |
| 3 | 4 | 114,799 | 114,799 | 0.00 | 92.0 |
| 3 | 5 | 82,666 | 82,666 | 0.00 | 178.3 |
| 3 | 6 | 116,241 | 116,241 | 0.00 | 152.6 |
| 3 | 7 | 139,424 | 139,424 | 0.00 | 211.2 |
| 3 | 8 | 43,996 | 43,996 | 0.00 | 189.3 |
| 3 | 9 | 113,095 | 113,095 | 0.00 | 209.9 |
| 5 | 1 | 140,537 | 140,537 | 0.00 | 370.9 |
| 5 | 2 | 79,505 | 79,505 | 0.00 | 290.5 |
| 5 | 3 | 153,733 | 153,733 | 0.00 | 247.1 |
| 5 | 4 | 124,799 | 124,799 | 0.00 | 194.4 |
| 5 | 5 | 86,896 | 86,896 | 0.00 | 260.7 |
| 5 | 6 | 120,158 | 120,158 | 0.00 | 192.0 |
| 5 | 7 | 144,158 | 144,158 | 0.00 | 273.3 |
| 5 | 8 | 44,688 | 44,688 | 0.00 | 228.4 |
| 5 | 9 | 118,176 | 118,176 | 0.00 | 325.8 |

Table 18: Detailed results for road network CA for large budgets

| Δ | s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|----------|-----|---------|---------|------|----------|
| 10 | 1 | 147,628 | 147,628 | 0.00 | 1,023.5 |
| 10 | 2 | 84,821 | 84,821 | 0.00 | 455.0 |
| 10 | 3 | 161,484 | 161,484 | 0.00 | 1,157.8 |
| 10 | 4 | 135,862 | 135,862 | 0.00 | 226.6 |
| 10 | 5 | 94,665 | 94,665 | 0.00 | 358.3 |
| 10 | 6 | 126,316 | 126,316 | 0.00 | 541.8 |
| 10 | 7 | 153,852 | 153,852 | 0.00 | 731.1 |
| 10 | 8 | 45,841 | 45,841 | 0.00 | 321.3 |
| 10 | 9 | 123,669 | 123,669 | 0.00 | 864.8 |
| 15 | 1 | 152,818 | 152,818 | 0.00 | 2,590.3 |
| 15 | 2 | 87,581 | 87,581 | 0.00 | 830.4 |
| 15 | 3 | 165,612 | 165,612 | 0.00 | 1,363.8 |
| 15 | 4 | 138,792 | 138,792 | 0.00 | 488.8 |
| 15 | 5 | 99,159 | 99,159 | 0.00 | 588.9 |
| 15 | 6 | 130,846 | 130,846 | 0.00 | 2,014.8 |
| 15 | 7 | 159,407 | 159,407 | 0.00 | 1,646.0 |
| 15 | 8 | 47,153 | 47,153 | 0.00 | 491.0 |
| 15 | 9 | 129,270 | 129,270 | 0.00 | 1,695.7 |
| 20 | 1 | 155,602 | 155,657 | 0.40 | TL |
| 20 | 2 | 89,006 | 89,006 | 0.00 | 1,857.9 |
| 20 | 3 | 169,687 | 169,687 | 0.00 | 5,271.3 |
| 20 | 4 | 141,414 | 141,414 | 0.00 | 801.2 |
| 20 | 5 | 102,132 | 102,132 | 0.00 | 1,290.5 |
| 20 | 6 | 134,401 | 134,401 | 0.00 | 11,850.0 |
| 20 | 7 | 162,027 | 162,027 | 0.00 | 22,522.0 |
| 20 | 8 | 48,378 | 48,378 | 0.00 | 452.4 |
| 20 | 9 | 132,098 | 132,099 | 0.00 | TL |

Table 19: Detailed results for road network FL for small budgets

| Δ | s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|----------|-----|---------|---------|------|-------|
| 1 | 1 | 106,366 | 106,366 | 0.00 | 70.3 |
| 1 | 2 | 41,519 | 41,519 | 0.00 | 55.6 |
| 1 | 3 | 100,298 | 100,298 | 0.00 | 78.2 |
| 1 | 4 | 42,619 | 42,619 | 0.00 | 53.9 |
| 1 | 5 | 89,912 | 89,912 | 0.00 | 63.4 |
| 1 | 6 | 123,956 | 123,956 | 0.00 | 82.5 |
| 1 | 7 | 107,570 | 107,570 | 0.00 | 77.8 |
| 1 | 8 | 126,256 | 126,256 | 0.00 | 82.9 |
| 1 | 9 | 26,265 | 26,265 | 0.00 | 52.0 |
| 3 | 1 | 112,532 | 112,532 | 0.00 | 185.4 |
| 3 | 2 | 45,249 | 45,249 | 0.00 | 58.0 |
| 3 | 3 | 106,836 | 106,836 | 0.00 | 113.0 |
| 3 | 4 | 43,938 | 43,938 | 0.00 | 83.2 |
| 3 | 5 | 94,429 | 94,429 | 0.00 | 137.6 |
| 3 | 6 | 129,784 | 129,784 | 0.00 | 177.2 |
| 3 | 7 | 113,473 | 113,473 | 0.00 | 171.5 |
| 3 | 8 | 131,371 | 131,371 | 0.00 | 168.9 |
| 3 | 9 | 27,763 | 27,763 | 0.00 | 100.5 |
| 5 | 1 | 119,703 | 119,703 | 0.00 | 214.6 |
| 5 | 2 | 45,928 | 45,928 | 0.00 | 114.4 |
| 5 | 3 | 112,016 | 112,016 | 0.00 | 198.2 |
| 5 | 4 | 45,366 | 45,366 | 0.00 | 90.8 |
| 5 | 5 | 99,327 | 99,327 | 0.00 | 169.3 |
| 5 | 6 | 132,598 | 132,598 | 0.00 | 225.1 |
| 5 | 7 | 119,235 | 119,235 | 0.00 | 149.1 |
| 5 | 8 | 138,038 | 138,038 | 0.00 | 195.6 |
| 5 | 9 | 28,621 | 28,621 | 0.00 | 135.7 |

Table 20: Detailed results for road network FL for large budgets

| Δ | s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|----------|-----|---------|---------|------|----------|
| 10 | 1 | 126,006 | 126,006 | 0.00 | 771.5 |
| 10 | 2 | 48,971 | 48,971 | 0.00 | 208.1 |
| 10 | 3 | 117,904 | 117,904 | 0.00 | 550.1 |
| 10 | 4 | 47,875 | 47,875 | 0.00 | 131.5 |
| 10 | 5 | 104,672 | 104,672 | 0.00 | 527.5 |
| 10 | 6 | 138,444 | 138,444 | 0.00 | 1,079.4 |
| 10 | 7 | 125,125 | 125,125 | 0.00 | 447.0 |
| 10 | 8 | 147,658 | 147,658 | 0.00 | 403.3 |
| 10 | 9 | 30,934 | 30,934 | 0.00 | 196.5 |
| 15 | 1 | 130,224 | 130,224 | 0.00 | 2,439.2 |
| 15 | 2 | 51,667 | 51,667 | 0.00 | 284.7 |
| 15 | 3 | 123,265 | 123,265 | 0.00 | 1,670.7 |
| 15 | 4 | 49,014 | 49,014 | 0.00 | 124.7 |
| 15 | 5 | 107,805 | 107,805 | 0.00 | 2,260.8 |
| 15 | 6 | 142,062 | 142,062 | 0.00 | 4,531.6 |
| 15 | 7 | 129,098 | 129,098 | 0.00 | 1,235.0 |
| 15 | 8 | 152,851 | 152,851 | 0.00 | 1,014.7 |
| 15 | 9 | 31,950 | 31,950 | 0.00 | 323.7 |
| 20 | 1 | 134,457 | 134,457 | 0.00 | 42,592.0 |
| 20 | 2 | 52,566 | 52,566 | 0.00 | 337.4 |
| 20 | 3 | 126,521 | 126,521 | 0.00 | 4,681.5 |
| 20 | 4 | 50,126 | 50,126 | 0.00 | 135.2 |
| 20 | 5 | 110,581 | 110,581 | 0.00 | 12,665.4 |
| 20 | 6 | 145,560 | 145,599 | 0.30 | TL |
| 20 | 7 | 131,168 | 131,168 | 0.00 | 7,066.6 |
| 20 | 8 | 156,409 | 156,409 | 0.00 | 9,912.6 |
| 20 | 9 | 32,650 | 32,650 | 0.00 | 279.5 |

Table 21: Detailed results for road network TX for small budgets

| Δ | s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|----------|-----|---------|---------|------|-------|
| 1 | 1 | 152,895 | 152,895 | 0.00 | 134.0 |
| 1 | 2 | 62,247 | 62,247 | 0.00 | 78.0 |
| 1 | 3 | 171,331 | 171,331 | 0.00 | 136.9 |
| 1 | 4 | 154,008 | 154,008 | 0.00 | 93.0 |
| 1 | 5 | 185,548 | 185,548 | 0.00 | 132.2 |
| 1 | 6 | 105,812 | 105,812 | 0.00 | 121.8 |
| 1 | 7 | 143,700 | 143,700 | 0.00 | 139.8 |
| 1 | 8 | 67,570 | 67,570 | 0.00 | 83.2 |
| 1 | 9 | 182,579 | 182,579 | 0.00 | 116.9 |
| 3 | 1 | 169,929 | 169,929 | 0.00 | 123.7 |
| 3 | 2 | 68,271 | 68,271 | 0.00 | 198.1 |
| 3 | 3 | 183,220 | 183,220 | 0.00 | 174.5 |
| 3 | 4 | 165,306 | 165,306 | 0.00 | 112.3 |
| 3 | 5 | 205,548 | 205,548 | 0.00 | 135.6 |
| 3 | 6 | 115,812 | 115,812 | 0.00 | 207.6 |
| 3 | 7 | 148,847 | 148,847 | 0.00 | 198.4 |
| 3 | 8 | 75,765 | 75,765 | 0.00 | 128.9 |
| 3 | 9 | 186,332 | 186,332 | 0.00 | 305.4 |
| 5 | 1 | 177,628 | 177,628 | 0.00 | 266.5 |
| 5 | 2 | 69,612 | 69,612 | 0.00 | 366.5 |
| 5 | 3 | 193,220 | 193,220 | 0.00 | 277.0 |
| 5 | 4 | 175,306 | 175,306 | 0.00 | 182.1 |
| 5 | 5 | 219,536 | 219,536 | 0.00 | 250.8 |
| 5 | 6 | 123,809 | 123,809 | 0.00 | 249.7 |
| 5 | 7 | 153,700 | 153,700 | 0.00 | 274.9 |
| 5 | 8 | 78,974 | 78,974 | 0.00 | 237.7 |
| 5 | 9 | 192,579 | 192,579 | 0.00 | 312.9 |

Table 22: Detailed results for road network TX for large budgets

| Δ | s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|----------|-----|---------|---------|------|----------|
| 10 | 1 | 191,369 | 191,369 | 0.00 | 328.6 |
| 10 | 2 | 76,920 | 76,920 | 0.00 | 546.3 |
| 10 | 3 | 203,280 | 203,280 | 0.00 | 720.7 |
| 10 | 4 | 187,317 | 187,317 | 0.00 | 410.4 |
| 10 | 5 | 232,314 | 232,314 | 0.00 | 349.3 |
| 10 | 6 | 136,651 | 136,651 | 0.00 | 304.2 |
| 10 | 7 | 163,888 | 163,888 | 0.00 | 995.3 |
| 10 | 8 | 86,107 | 86,107 | 0.00 | 363.8 |
| 10 | 9 | 200,801 | 200,801 | 0.00 | 599.0 |
| 15 | 1 | 198,556 | 198,556 | 0.00 | 867.0 |
| 15 | 2 | 79,200 | 79,200 | 0.00 | 941.2 |
| 15 | 3 | 209,228 | 209,228 | 0.00 | 6,196.7 |
| 15 | 4 | 192,154 | 192,154 | 0.00 | 1,185.5 |
| 15 | 5 | 239,665 | 239,665 | 0.00 | 966.0 |
| 15 | 6 | 143,364 | 143,364 | 0.00 | 389.2 |
| 15 | 7 | 172,270 | 172,270 | 0.00 | 771.9 |
| 15 | 8 | 88,561 | 88,561 | 0.00 | 645.8 |
| 15 | 9 | 205,166 | 205,179 | 0.10 | TL |
| 20 | 1 | 201,474 | 201,474 | 0.00 | 12,185.6 |
| 20 | 2 | 81,959 | 81,959 | 0.00 | 1,153.5 |
| 20 | 3 | 214,308 | 214,331 | 0.10 | TL |
| 20 | 4 | 199,114 | 199,114 | 0.00 | 3,835.1 |
| 20 | 5 | 246,356 | 246,356 | 0.00 | 4,698.6 |
| 20 | 6 | 147,412 | 147,412 | 0.00 | 738.0 |
| 20 | 7 | 177,083 | 177,083 | 0.00 | 1,710.0 |
| 20 | 8 | 90,771 | 90,771 | 0.00 | 496.9 |
| 20 | 9 | 212,632 | 212,632 | 0.00 | 2,118.4 |

Table 23: Detailed results for road network USE for small budgets

| Δ | s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|----------|-----|---------|---------|------|-------|
| 1 | 1 | 174,195 | 174,195 | 0.00 | 168.0 |
| 1 | 2 | 303,889 | 303,889 | 0.00 | 146.1 |
| 1 | 3 | 247,938 | 247,938 | 0.00 | 278.3 |
| 1 | 4 | 166,443 | 166,443 | 0.00 | 141.1 |
| 1 | 5 | 282,113 | 282,113 | 0.00 | 230.9 |
| 1 | 6 | 198,639 | 198,639 | 0.00 | 167.6 |
| 1 | 7 | 260,480 | 260,480 | 0.00 | 127.4 |
| 1 | 8 | 358,531 | 358,531 | 0.00 | 147.3 |
| 1 | 9 | 320,375 | 320,375 | 0.00 | 141.6 |
| 3 | 1 | 183,930 | 183,930 | 0.00 | 236.4 |
| 3 | 2 | 317,614 | 317,614 | 0.00 | 309.8 |
| 3 | 3 | 255,613 | 255,613 | 0.00 | 234.8 |
| 3 | 4 | 173,069 | 173,069 | 0.00 | 245.9 |
| 3 | 5 | 302,113 | 302,113 | 0.00 | 291.6 |
| 3 | 6 | 204,614 | 204,614 | 0.00 | 307.0 |
| 3 | 7 | 274,093 | 274,093 | 0.00 | 352.6 |
| 3 | 8 | 369,053 | 369,053 | 0.00 | 325.5 |
| 3 | 9 | 340,375 | 340,375 | 0.00 | 354.0 |
| 5 | 1 | 190,440 | 190,440 | 0.00 | 481.7 |
| 5 | 2 | 329,364 | 329,364 | 0.00 | 407.4 |
| 5 | 3 | 265,956 | 265,956 | 0.00 | 654.3 |
| 5 | 4 | 181,665 | 181,665 | 0.00 | 363.9 |
| 5 | 5 | 311,958 | 311,958 | 0.00 | 439.7 |
| 5 | 6 | 209,719 | 209,719 | 0.00 | 568.9 |
| 5 | 7 | 284,093 | 284,093 | 0.00 | 425.8 |
| 5 | 8 | 379,053 | 379,053 | 0.00 | 902.6 |
| 5 | 9 | 355,599 | 355,599 | 0.00 | 434.7 |

Table 24: Detailed results for road network USE for large budgets

| Δ | s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|----------|-----|---------|---------|------|----------|
| 10 | 1 | 202,798 | 202,798 | 0.00 | 1,331.3 |
| 10 | 2 | 349,253 | 349,253 | 0.00 | 1,096.1 |
| 10 | 3 | 283,452 | 283,452 | 0.00 | 1,354.2 |
| 10 | 4 | 196,203 | 196,203 | 0.00 | 952.8 |
| 10 | 5 | 331,713 | 331,713 | 0.00 | 694.3 |
| 10 | 6 | 220,384 | 220,384 | 0.00 | 1,983.4 |
| 10 | 7 | 303,014 | 303,014 | 0.00 | 929.5 |
| 10 | 8 | 396,066 | 396,066 | 0.00 | 1,242.6 |
| 10 | 9 | 379,405 | 379,405 | 0.00 | 780.6 |
| 15 | 1 | 208,913 | 209,095 | 0.90 | TL |
| 15 | 2 | 362,338 | 362,338 | 0.00 | 2,657.6 |
| 15 | 3 | 298,389 | 298,389 | 0.00 | 3,007.5 |
| 15 | 4 | 209,605 | 209,605 | 0.00 | 1,473.2 |
| 15 | 5 | 341,713 | 341,713 | 0.00 | 1,340.0 |
| 15 | 6 | 226,662 | 226,685 | 0.10 | TL |
| 15 | 7 | 311,262 | 311,262 | 0.00 | 7,596.1 |
| 15 | 8 | 406,645 | 406,645 | 0.00 | 43,186.2 |
| 15 | 9 | 395,609 | 395,609 | 0.00 | 3,904.0 |
| 20 | 1 | 210,486 | 217,514 | 3.34 | TL |
| 20 | 2 | ML | ML | ML | ML |
| 20 | 3 | 307,382 | 310,262 | 0.94 | TL |
| 20 | 4 | 217,986 | 217,986 | 0.00 | 5,152.5 |
| 20 | 5 | 351,065 | 351,065 | 0.00 | 20,974.7 |
| 20 | 6 | 234,231 | 234,241 | 0.00 | TL |
| 20 | 7 | 315,460 | 320,168 | 1.49 | TL |
| 20 | 8 | 414,769 | 417,956 | 0.77 | TL |
| 20 | 9 | 393,692 | 413,764 | 5.10 | TL |

Table 25: Detailed results for road network USW for small budgets

| Δ | s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|----------|-----|---------|---------|------|---------|
| 1 | 1 | 391,616 | 391,616 | 0.00 | 351.7 |
| 1 | 2 | 297,824 | 297,824 | 0.00 | 232.7 |
| 1 | 3 | 349,856 | 349,856 | 0.00 | 309.2 |
| 1 | 4 | 132,629 | 132,629 | 0.00 | 192.4 |
| 1 | 5 | 291,721 | 291,721 | 0.00 | 387.1 |
| 1 | 6 | 151,992 | 151,992 | 0.00 | 246.9 |
| 1 | 7 | 291,890 | 291,890 | 0.00 | 393.0 |
| 1 | 8 | 332,881 | 332,881 | 0.00 | 239.4 |
| 1 | 9 | 497,970 | 497,970 | 0.00 | 492.9 |
| 3 | 1 | 401,616 | 401,616 | 0.00 | 972.1 |
| 3 | 2 | 317,824 | 317,824 | 0.00 | 556.0 |
| 3 | 3 | 361,869 | 361,869 | 0.00 | 429.0 |
| 3 | 4 | 142,629 | 142,629 | 0.00 | 427.2 |
| 3 | 5 | 305,088 | 305,088 | 0.00 | 681.8 |
| 3 | 6 | 161,992 | 161,992 | 0.00 | 622.3 |
| 3 | 7 | 308,250 | 308,250 | 0.00 | 574.6 |
| 3 | 8 | 352,881 | 352,881 | 0.00 | 359.8 |
| 3 | 9 | 517,970 | 517,970 | 0.00 | 675.4 |
| 5 | 1 | 411,616 | 411,616 | 0.00 | 899.3 |
| 5 | 2 | 337,824 | 337,824 | 0.00 | 653.5 |
| 5 | 3 | 371,869 | 371,869 | 0.00 | 1,185.1 |
| 5 | 4 | 147,786 | 147,786 | 0.00 | 769.2 |
| 5 | 5 | 319,391 | 319,391 | 0.00 | 1,006.4 |
| 5 | 6 | 170,498 | 170,498 | 0.00 | 928.4 |
| 5 | 7 | 318,250 | 318,250 | 0.00 | 683.7 |
| 5 | 8 | 362,881 | 362,881 | 0.00 | 1,060.3 |
| 5 | 9 | 529,710 | 529,710 | 0.00 | 1,051.9 |

Table 26: Detailed results for road network USW for large budgets

| Δ | s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|----------|-----|---------|---------|------|----------|
| 10 | 1 | 429,797 | 429,797 | 0.00 | 2,079.2 |
| 10 | 2 | 380,010 | 380,010 | 0.00 | 1,062.1 |
| 10 | 3 | 395,213 | 395,213 | 0.00 | 2,003.4 |
| 10 | 4 | 167,734 | 167,734 | 0.00 | 1,443.4 |
| 10 | 5 | 344,186 | 344,186 | 0.00 | 1,622.7 |
| 10 | 6 | 182,314 | 182,314 | 0.00 | 2,301.5 |
| 10 | 7 | 341,431 | 341,431 | 0.00 | 1,512.1 |
| 10 | 8 | 383,612 | 383,612 | 0.00 | 1,307.8 |
| 10 | 9 | 555,972 | 555,972 | 0.00 | 6,312.6 |
| 15 | 1 | 445,719 | 445,719 | 0.00 | 2,929.9 |
| 15 | 2 | 404,890 | 404,890 | 0.00 | 1,319.2 |
| 15 | 3 | 412,928 | 412,928 | 0.00 | 3,776.6 |
| 15 | 4 | 178,184 | 178,184 | 0.00 | 2,787.8 |
| 15 | 5 | 361,645 | 361,645 | 0.00 | 3,067.6 |
| 15 | 6 | 192,712 | 192,712 | 0.00 | 3,548.5 |
| 15 | 7 | 354,651 | 354,651 | 0.00 | 1,914.1 |
| 15 | 8 | 395,638 | 395,638 | 0.00 | 7,793.4 |
| 15 | 9 | ML | ML | ML | ML |
| 20 | 1 | 457,266 | 457,661 | 0.90 | TL |
| 20 | 2 | 422,084 | 422,084 | 0.00 | 4,013.4 |
| 20 | 3 | 427,443 | 427,631 | 0.40 | TL |
| 20 | 4 | 186,594 | 186,594 | 0.00 | 28,692.2 |
| 20 | 5 | 373,758 | 373,758 | 0.00 | 7,956.0 |
| 20 | 6 | 198,901 | 200,216 | 0.66 | TL |
| 20 | 7 | 370,476 | 370,476 | 0.00 | 3,098.0 |
| 20 | 8 | 410,254 | 410,254 | 0.00 | 5,728.4 |
| 20 | 9 | 571,123 | 590,648 | 3.42 | TL |

A.2 0-1 Knapsack interdiction

In this section, we report detailed results of our method on the 0-1 knapsack instances considered in this study. The results are given separately for every value of $N, \kappa, \alpha^f, \alpha^l$. The results for the 9 problems generated for every choice of these parameters are given in Tables 27–62.

Table 27: Results for 0-1 knapsack instance with $N = 10000$, $\kappa = 0.125$, $\alpha^l = 5$, $\alpha^f = 20$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|--------|--------|------|------|
| 1 | 60,896 | 60,896 | 0.00 | 28.2 |
| 2 | 61,037 | 61,037 | 0.00 | 25.3 |
| 3 | 59,636 | 59,636 | 0.00 | 27.4 |
| 4 | 57,959 | 57,959 | 0.00 | 26.0 |
| 5 | 63,405 | 63,405 | 0.00 | 26.6 |
| 6 | 64,231 | 64,231 | 0.00 | 35.6 |
| 7 | 60,746 | 60,746 | 0.00 | 25.6 |
| 8 | 65,931 | 65,931 | 0.00 | 27.6 |
| 9 | 62,295 | 62,295 | 0.00 | 23.3 |

Table 28: Results for 0-1 knapsack instance with $N = 10000$, $\kappa = 0.125$, $\alpha^l = 5$, $\alpha^f = 40$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|------|
| 1 | 103,150 | 103,150 | 0.00 | 50.6 |
| 2 | 107,638 | 107,638 | 0.00 | 49.5 |
| 3 | 105,588 | 105,588 | 0.00 | 51.2 |
| 4 | 106,232 | 106,232 | 0.00 | 35.9 |
| 5 | 107,606 | 107,606 | 0.00 | 42.1 |
| 6 | 101,920 | 101,920 | 0.00 | 32.7 |
| 7 | 111,386 | 111,386 | 0.00 | 42.8 |
| 8 | 101,571 | 101,571 | 0.00 | 42.8 |
| 9 | 101,765 | 101,765 | 0.00 | 58.9 |

Table 29: Results for 0-1 knapsack instance with $N = 10000$, $\kappa = 0.125$, $\alpha^l = 10$, $\alpha^f = 20$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|--------|--------|------|------|
| 1 | 62,201 | 62,201 | 0.00 | 32.9 |
| 2 | 59,757 | 59,757 | 0.00 | 29.9 |
| 3 | 61,239 | 61,239 | 0.00 | 43.2 |
| 4 | 60,787 | 60,787 | 0.00 | 33.1 |
| 5 | 62,630 | 62,630 | 0.00 | 50.9 |
| 6 | 62,048 | 62,048 | 0.00 | 36.7 |
| 7 | 58,835 | 58,835 | 0.00 | 38.1 |
| 8 | 62,011 | 62,011 | 0.00 | 31.2 |
| 9 | 63,219 | 63,219 | 0.00 | 29.6 |

Table 30: Results for 0-1 knapsack instance with $N = 10000$, $\kappa = 0.125$, $\alpha^l = 10$, $\alpha^f = 40$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|-------|
| 1 | 105,844 | 105,844 | 0.00 | 163.8 |
| 2 | 102,603 | 102,603 | 0.00 | 58.4 |
| 3 | 101,905 | 101,905 | 0.00 | 58.6 |
| 4 | 100,884 | 100,884 | 0.00 | 90.3 |
| 5 | 104,213 | 104,213 | 0.00 | 67.1 |
| 6 | 106,431 | 106,431 | 0.00 | 161.1 |
| 7 | 107,572 | 107,572 | 0.00 | 83.0 |
| 8 | 104,299 | 104,299 | 0.00 | 141.2 |
| 9 | 101,258 | 101,258 | 0.00 | 124.9 |

Table 31: Results for 0-1 knapsack instance with $N = 10000$, $\kappa = 0.125$, $\alpha^l = 20$, $\alpha^f = 20$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|--------|--------|------|-------|
| 1 | 61,405 | 61,405 | 0.00 | 67.5 |
| 2 | 58,416 | 58,416 | 0.00 | 47.3 |
| 3 | 59,080 | 59,080 | 0.00 | 132.1 |
| 4 | 62,893 | 62,893 | 0.00 | 89.0 |
| 5 | 63,927 | 63,927 | 0.00 | 39.9 |
| 6 | 59,992 | 59,992 | 0.00 | 73.8 |
| 7 | 60,234 | 60,234 | 0.00 | 43.6 |
| 8 | 62,360 | 62,360 | 0.00 | 44.7 |
| 9 | 57,273 | 57,273 | 0.00 | 62.9 |

Table 32: Results for 0-1 knapsack instance with $N = 10000$, $\kappa = 0.125$, $\alpha^l = 20$, $\alpha^f = 40$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|-------|
| 1 | 100,062 | 100,062 | 0.00 | 239.3 |
| 2 | 108,966 | 108,966 | 0.00 | 360.2 |
| 3 | 105,324 | 105,324 | 0.00 | 161.4 |
| 4 | 102,745 | 102,745 | 0.00 | 307.4 |
| 5 | 108,363 | 108,363 | 0.00 | 171.2 |
| 6 | 102,292 | 102,292 | 0.00 | 249.0 |
| 7 | 104,403 | 104,403 | 0.00 | 265.0 |
| 8 | 100,114 | 100,114 | 0.00 | 158.0 |
| 9 | 103,654 | 103,654 | 0.00 | 462.1 |

Table 33: Results for 0-1 knapsack instance with $N = 10000$, $\kappa = 0.25$, $\alpha^l = 5$, $\alpha^f = 20$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|--------|--------|------|------|
| 1 | 56,857 | 56,857 | 0.00 | 30.6 |
| 2 | 60,949 | 60,949 | 0.00 | 25.0 |
| 3 | 58,435 | 58,435 | 0.00 | 28.4 |
| 4 | 55,561 | 55,561 | 0.00 | 27.5 |
| 5 | 63,921 | 63,921 | 0.00 | 26.5 |
| 6 | 59,146 | 59,146 | 0.00 | 35.8 |
| 7 | 61,213 | 61,213 | 0.00 | 28.4 |
| 8 | 61,131 | 61,131 | 0.00 | 32.3 |
| 9 | 63,511 | 63,511 | 0.00 | 29.2 |

Table 34: Results for 0-1 knapsack instance with $N = 10000$, $\kappa = 0.25$, $\alpha^l = 5$, $\alpha^f = 40$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|------|
| 1 | 102,905 | 102,905 | 0.00 | 76.6 |
| 2 | 105,931 | 105,931 | 0.00 | 55.8 |
| 3 | 104,949 | 104,949 | 0.00 | 39.4 |
| 4 | 104,810 | 104,810 | 0.00 | 42.4 |
| 5 | 100,545 | 100,545 | 0.00 | 54.5 |
| 6 | 101,264 | 101,264 | 0.00 | 73.5 |
| 7 | 100,055 | 100,055 | 0.00 | 40.1 |
| 8 | 106,178 | 106,178 | 0.00 | 70.0 |
| 9 | 99,505 | 99,505 | 0.00 | 91.7 |

Table 35: Results for 0-1 knapsack instance with $N = 10000$, $\kappa = 0.25$, $\alpha^l = 10$, $\alpha^f = 20$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|--------|--------|------|------|
| 1 | 59,135 | 59,135 | 0.00 | 35.5 |
| 2 | 65,893 | 65,893 | 0.00 | 40.4 |
| 3 | 63,561 | 63,561 | 0.00 | 31.9 |
| 4 | 57,975 | 57,975 | 0.00 | 38.9 |
| 5 | 64,456 | 64,456 | 0.00 | 35.2 |
| 6 | 62,467 | 62,467 | 0.00 | 53.5 |
| 7 | 64,238 | 64,238 | 0.00 | 34.4 |
| 8 | 60,033 | 60,033 | 0.00 | 48.9 |
| 9 | 64,081 | 64,081 | 0.00 | 61.5 |

Table 36: Results for 0-1 knapsack instance with $N = 10000$, $\kappa = 0.25$, $\alpha^l = 10$, $\alpha^f = 40$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|-------|
| 1 | 103,259 | 103,259 | 0.00 | 199.5 |
| 2 | 100,406 | 100,406 | 0.00 | 133.5 |
| 3 | 100,335 | 100,335 | 0.00 | 504.8 |
| 4 | 98,992 | 98,992 | 0.00 | 300.2 |
| 5 | 100,254 | 100,254 | 0.00 | 107.5 |
| 6 | 101,075 | 101,075 | 0.00 | 127.4 |
| 7 | 96,748 | 96,748 | 0.00 | 76.9 |
| 8 | 96,467 | 96,467 | 0.00 | 214.2 |
| 9 | 99,234 | 99,234 | 0.00 | 83.7 |

Table 37: Results for 0-1 knapsack instance with $N = 10000$, $\kappa = 0.25$, $\alpha^l = 20$, $\alpha^f = 20$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|--------|--------|------|-------|
| 1 | 55,344 | 55,344 | 0.00 | 247.8 |
| 2 | 58,843 | 58,843 | 0.00 | 53.6 |
| 3 | 59,925 | 59,925 | 0.00 | 152.3 |
| 4 | 58,058 | 58,058 | 0.00 | 110.4 |
| 5 | 57,914 | 57,914 | 0.00 | 657.8 |
| 6 | 61,660 | 61,660 | 0.00 | 123.6 |
| 7 | 60,089 | 60,089 | 0.00 | 82.5 |
| 8 | 59,154 | 59,154 | 0.00 | 204.1 |
| 9 | 60,693 | 60,693 | 0.00 | 143.8 |

Table 38: Results for 0-1 knapsack instance with $N = 10000$, $\kappa = 0.25$, $\alpha^l = 20$, $\alpha^f = 40$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|---------|
| 1 | 99,287 | 99,287 | 0.00 | 1,421.8 |
| 2 | 100,384 | 100,384 | 0.00 | 740.3 |
| 3 | 101,551 | 101,551 | 0.00 | 728.6 |
| 4 | 106,355 | 106,355 | 0.00 | 1,189.2 |
| 5 | 100,166 | 100,169 | 0.00 | TL |
| 6 | 100,796 | 100,798 | 0.00 | TL |
| 7 | 98,441 | 98,441 | 0.00 | 999.8 |
| 8 | 97,151 | 97,151 | 0.00 | 190.6 |
| 9 | 92,534 | 92,534 | 0.00 | 315.4 |

Table 39: Results for 0-1 knapsack instance with $N = 100000$, $\kappa = 0.125$, $\alpha^l = 5$, $\alpha^f = 20$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|------|
| 1 | 140,060 | 140,060 | 0.00 | 53.0 |
| 2 | 140,749 | 140,749 | 0.00 | 59.4 |
| 3 | 147,956 | 147,956 | 0.00 | 58.3 |
| 4 | 144,451 | 144,451 | 0.00 | 54.8 |
| 5 | 131,698 | 131,698 | 0.00 | 58.5 |
| 6 | 135,021 | 135,021 | 0.00 | 56.2 |
| 7 | 144,009 | 144,009 | 0.00 | 57.2 |
| 8 | 144,590 | 144,590 | 0.00 | 46.8 |
| 9 | 139,361 | 139,361 | 0.00 | 51.7 |

Table 40: Results for 0-1 knapsack instance with $N = 100000$, $\kappa = 0.125$, $\alpha^l = 5$, $\alpha^f = 40$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|-------|
| 1 | 214,823 | 214,823 | 0.00 | 76.5 |
| 2 | 208,238 | 208,238 | 0.00 | 64.5 |
| 3 | 217,726 | 217,726 | 0.00 | 154.7 |
| 4 | 222,164 | 222,164 | 0.00 | 76.5 |
| 5 | 214,099 | 214,099 | 0.00 | 92.5 |
| 6 | 199,284 | 199,284 | 0.00 | 68.8 |
| 7 | 215,593 | 215,593 | 0.00 | 80.5 |
| 8 | 215,440 | 215,440 | 0.00 | 137.8 |
| 9 | 213,736 | 213,736 | 0.00 | 79.4 |

Table 41: Results for 0-1 knapsack instance with $N = 100000$, $\kappa = 0.125$, $\alpha^l = 10$, $\alpha^f = 20$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|-------|
| 1 | 139,619 | 139,619 | 0.00 | 78.1 |
| 2 | 134,010 | 134,010 | 0.00 | 68.7 |
| 3 | 142,692 | 142,692 | 0.00 | 72.5 |
| 4 | 141,291 | 141,291 | 0.00 | 72.7 |
| 5 | 149,119 | 149,119 | 0.00 | 68.9 |
| 6 | 148,163 | 148,163 | 0.00 | 108.1 |
| 7 | 147,292 | 147,292 | 0.00 | 67.2 |
| 8 | 141,382 | 141,382 | 0.00 | 61.7 |
| 9 | 140,828 | 140,828 | 0.00 | 75.6 |

Table 42: Results for 0-1 knapsack instance with $N = 100000$, $\kappa = 0.125$, $\alpha^l = 10$, $\alpha^f = 40$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|-------|
| 1 | 213,225 | 213,225 | 0.00 | 160.0 |
| 2 | 204,291 | 204,291 | 0.00 | 341.8 |
| 3 | 215,264 | 215,264 | 0.00 | 367.1 |
| 4 | 220,989 | 220,989 | 0.00 | 484.4 |
| 5 | 218,539 | 218,539 | 0.00 | 115.4 |
| 6 | 220,269 | 220,269 | 0.00 | 144.3 |
| 7 | 216,189 | 216,189 | 0.00 | 114.3 |
| 8 | 220,249 | 220,249 | 0.00 | 185.4 |
| 9 | 211,341 | 211,341 | 0.00 | 130.3 |

Table 43: Results for 0-1 knapsack instance with $N = 100000$, $\kappa = 0.125$, $\alpha^l = 20$, $\alpha^f = 20$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|-------|
| 1 | 141,408 | 141,408 | 0.00 | 169.0 |
| 2 | 154,594 | 154,594 | 0.00 | 262.2 |
| 3 | 139,519 | 139,519 | 0.00 | 133.6 |
| 4 | 141,317 | 141,317 | 0.00 | 212.9 |
| 5 | 145,990 | 145,990 | 0.00 | 158.7 |
| 6 | 139,568 | 139,568 | 0.00 | 348.9 |
| 7 | 140,685 | 140,685 | 0.00 | 167.5 |
| 8 | 148,522 | 148,522 | 0.00 | 116.6 |
| 9 | 138,618 | 138,618 | 0.00 | 144.4 |

Table 44: Results for 0-1 knapsack instance with $N = 100000$, $\kappa = 0.125$, $\alpha^l = 20$, $\alpha^f = 40$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|---------|
| 1 | 206,416 | 206,416 | 0.00 | 251.9 |
| 2 | 218,242 | 218,242 | 0.00 | 612.3 |
| 3 | 203,238 | 203,238 | 0.00 | 233.6 |
| 4 | 210,597 | 210,597 | 0.00 | 1,232.4 |
| 5 | 205,447 | 205,447 | 0.00 | 354.5 |
| 6 | 207,856 | 207,856 | 0.00 | 865.6 |
| 7 | 211,134 | 211,134 | 0.00 | 230.8 |
| 8 | 216,618 | 216,618 | 0.00 | 536.9 |
| 9 | 205,618 | 205,618 | 0.00 | 1,543.3 |

Table 45: Results for 0-1 knapsack instance with $N = 100000$, $\kappa = 0.25$, $\alpha^l = 5$, $\alpha^f = 20$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|------|
| 1 | 132,747 | 132,747 | 0.00 | 44.7 |
| 2 | 135,946 | 135,946 | 0.00 | 49.4 |
| 3 | 140,686 | 140,686 | 0.00 | 49.3 |
| 4 | 139,239 | 139,239 | 0.00 | 83.3 |
| 5 | 141,921 | 141,921 | 0.00 | 49.9 |
| 6 | 138,655 | 138,655 | 0.00 | 64.6 |
| 7 | 137,429 | 137,429 | 0.00 | 47.5 |
| 8 | 143,028 | 143,028 | 0.00 | 59.1 |
| 9 | 137,592 | 137,592 | 0.00 | 43.3 |

Table 46: Results for 0-1 knapsack instance with $N = 100000$, $\kappa = 0.25$, $\alpha^l = 5$, $\alpha^f = 40$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|-------|
| 1 | 215,844 | 215,844 | 0.00 | 199.0 |
| 2 | 218,653 | 218,653 | 0.00 | 92.9 |
| 3 | 200,480 | 200,480 | 0.00 | 118.7 |
| 4 | 213,602 | 213,602 | 0.00 | 166.3 |
| 5 | 210,844 | 210,844 | 0.00 | 82.8 |
| 6 | 218,694 | 218,694 | 0.00 | 114.2 |
| 7 | 216,168 | 216,168 | 0.00 | 81.5 |
| 8 | 224,094 | 224,094 | 0.00 | 108.8 |
| 9 | 215,088 | 215,088 | 0.00 | 128.8 |

Table 47: Results for 0-1 knapsack instance with $N = 100000$, $\kappa = 0.25$, $\alpha^l = 10$, $\alpha^f = 20$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|-------|
| 1 | 132,071 | 132,071 | 0.00 | 80.3 |
| 2 | 131,662 | 131,662 | 0.00 | 96.1 |
| 3 | 147,317 | 147,317 | 0.00 | 97.3 |
| 4 | 141,610 | 141,610 | 0.00 | 88.2 |
| 5 | 139,800 | 139,800 | 0.00 | 146.5 |
| 6 | 150,124 | 150,124 | 0.00 | 100.9 |
| 7 | 137,928 | 137,928 | 0.00 | 93.1 |
| 8 | 146,551 | 146,551 | 0.00 | 77.3 |
| 9 | 145,486 | 145,486 | 0.00 | 89.4 |

Table 48: Results for 0-1 knapsack instance with $N = 100000$, $\kappa = 0.25$, $\alpha^l = 10$, $\alpha^f = 40$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|-------|
| 1 | 211,177 | 211,177 | 0.00 | 217.3 |
| 2 | 203,481 | 203,481 | 0.00 | 487.0 |
| 3 | 215,158 | 215,158 | 0.00 | 247.3 |
| 4 | 222,308 | 222,308 | 0.00 | 149.9 |
| 5 | 200,625 | 200,625 | 0.00 | 551.8 |
| 6 | 213,710 | 213,710 | 0.00 | 266.8 |
| 7 | 207,824 | 207,824 | 0.00 | 242.6 |
| 8 | 212,851 | 212,851 | 0.00 | 631.7 |
| 9 | 214,580 | 214,580 | 0.00 | 223.4 |

Table 49: Results for 0-1 knapsack instance with $N = 100000$, $\kappa = 0.25$, $\alpha^l = 20$, $\alpha^f = 20$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|-------|
| 1 | 141,348 | 141,348 | 0.00 | 205.4 |
| 2 | 136,483 | 136,483 | 0.00 | 275.3 |
| 3 | 135,975 | 135,975 | 0.00 | 695.1 |
| 4 | 143,899 | 143,899 | 0.00 | 178.5 |
| 5 | 137,323 | 137,323 | 0.00 | 319.3 |
| 6 | 136,102 | 136,102 | 0.00 | 223.1 |
| 7 | 145,754 | 145,754 | 0.00 | 184.3 |
| 8 | 133,013 | 133,013 | 0.00 | 380.5 |
| 9 | 151,758 | 151,758 | 0.00 | 196.4 |

Table 50: Results for 0-1 knapsack instance with $N = 100000$, $\kappa = 0.25$, $\alpha^l = 20$, $\alpha^f = 40$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|---------|
| 1 | 212,819 | 212,819 | 0.00 | 5,824.0 |
| 2 | 213,382 | 213,382 | 0.00 | 1,210.0 |
| 3 | 220,149 | 220,149 | 0.00 | 2,330.8 |
| 4 | 217,938 | 217,938 | 0.00 | 1,537.2 |
| 5 | 213,822 | 213,822 | 0.00 | 2,322.1 |
| 6 | 205,095 | 205,095 | 0.00 | 1,692.9 |
| 7 | 216,475 | 216,475 | 0.00 | 1,079.7 |
| 8 | 204,269 | 204,269 | 0.00 | 680.8 |
| 9 | 211,911 | 211,911 | 0.00 | 877.7 |

Table 51: Results for 0-1 knapsack instance with $N = 1000000$, $\kappa = 0.125$, $\alpha^l = 5$, $\alpha^f = 20$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|-------|
| 1 | 449,131 | 449,131 | 0.00 | 218.6 |
| 2 | 461,727 | 461,727 | 0.00 | 232.9 |
| 3 | 460,979 | 460,979 | 0.00 | 196.7 |
| 4 | 480,508 | 480,508 | 0.00 | 267.3 |
| 5 | 476,949 | 476,949 | 0.00 | 222.1 |
| 6 | 471,821 | 471,821 | 0.00 | 293.0 |
| 7 | 462,813 | 462,813 | 0.00 | 264.6 |
| 8 | 444,178 | 444,178 | 0.00 | 226.6 |
| 9 | 471,440 | 471,440 | 0.00 | 245.5 |

Table 52: Results for 0-1 knapsack instance with $N = 1000000$, $\kappa = 0.125$, $\alpha^l = 5$, $\alpha^f = 40$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|-------|
| 1 | 607,598 | 607,598 | 0.00 | 314.9 |
| 2 | 627,920 | 627,920 | 0.00 | 304.8 |
| 3 | 620,674 | 620,674 | 0.00 | 432.1 |
| 4 | 645,212 | 645,212 | 0.00 | 441.6 |
| 5 | 619,161 | 619,161 | 0.00 | 281.5 |
| 6 | 637,675 | 637,675 | 0.00 | 480.9 |
| 7 | 629,186 | 629,186 | 0.00 | 436.1 |
| 8 | 635,042 | 635,042 | 0.00 | 261.4 |
| 9 | 632,482 | 632,482 | 0.00 | 351.4 |

Table 53: Results for 0-1 knapsack instance with $N = 1000000$, $\kappa = 0.125$, $\alpha^l = 10$, $\alpha^f = 20$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|---------|
| 1 | 465,407 | 465,407 | 0.00 | 427.5 |
| 2 | 484,464 | 484,464 | 0.00 | 433.9 |
| 3 | 481,724 | 481,724 | 0.00 | 509.1 |
| 4 | 462,348 | 462,348 | 0.00 | 287.2 |
| 5 | 480,426 | 480,426 | 0.00 | 1,202.2 |
| 6 | 469,724 | 469,724 | 0.00 | 442.4 |
| 7 | 479,074 | 479,074 | 0.00 | 433.4 |
| 8 | 465,615 | 465,615 | 0.00 | 295.4 |
| 9 | 467,571 | 467,571 | 0.00 | 304.0 |

Table 54: Results for 0-1 knapsack instance with $N = 1000000$, $\kappa = 0.125$, $\alpha^l = 10$, $\alpha^f = 40$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|-------|
| 1 | 642,016 | 642,016 | 0.00 | 913.4 |
| 2 | 651,265 | 651,265 | 0.00 | 569.5 |
| 3 | 633,880 | 633,880 | 0.00 | 460.7 |
| 4 | 623,772 | 623,772 | 0.00 | 376.4 |
| 5 | 656,737 | 656,737 | 0.00 | 661.8 |
| 6 | 637,635 | 637,635 | 0.00 | 939.8 |
| 7 | 614,466 | 614,466 | 0.00 | 703.6 |
| 8 | 618,463 | 618,463 | 0.00 | 540.8 |
| 9 | 614,508 | 614,508 | 0.00 | 677.2 |

Table 55: Results for 0-1 knapsack instance with $N = 1000000$, $\kappa = 0.125$, $\alpha^l = 20$, $\alpha^f = 20$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|---------|
| 1 | 449,575 | 449,575 | 0.00 | 700.4 |
| 2 | 483,146 | 483,146 | 0.00 | 945.2 |
| 3 | 459,556 | 459,556 | 0.00 | 740.8 |
| 4 | 467,401 | 467,401 | 0.00 | 640.4 |
| 5 | 451,916 | 451,916 | 0.00 | 1,063.7 |
| 6 | 481,795 | 481,795 | 0.00 | 633.0 |
| 7 | 461,210 | 461,210 | 0.00 | 417.8 |
| 8 | 486,720 | 486,720 | 0.00 | 1,350.4 |
| 9 | 457,971 | 457,971 | 0.00 | 1,325.4 |

Table 56: Results for 0-1 knapsack instance with $N = 1000000$, $\kappa = 0.125$, $\alpha^l = 20$, $\alpha^f = 40$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|---------|
| 1 | 627,525 | 627,525 | 0.00 | 1,876.4 |
| 2 | 607,355 | 607,355 | 0.00 | 2,948.2 |
| 3 | 626,309 | 626,309 | 0.00 | 2,017.8 |
| 4 | 663,047 | 663,047 | 0.00 | 1,584.2 |
| 5 | 617,285 | 617,285 | 0.00 | 1,520.9 |
| 6 | 601,189 | 601,189 | 0.00 | 1,721.7 |
| 7 | 621,825 | 621,825 | 0.00 | 1,356.0 |
| 8 | 599,561 | 599,561 | 0.00 | 2,848.3 |
| 9 | 619,260 | 619,260 | 0.00 | 1,710.8 |

Table 57: Results for 0-1 knapsack instance with $N = 1000000$, $\kappa = 0.25$, $\alpha^l = 5$, $\alpha^f = 20$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|-------|
| 1 | 461,314 | 461,314 | 0.00 | 335.6 |
| 2 | 467,614 | 467,614 | 0.00 | 230.6 |
| 3 | 458,924 | 458,924 | 0.00 | 231.3 |
| 4 | 469,911 | 469,911 | 0.00 | 244.3 |
| 5 | 481,566 | 481,566 | 0.00 | 241.8 |
| 6 | 466,905 | 466,905 | 0.00 | 351.6 |
| 7 | 485,951 | 485,951 | 0.00 | 310.8 |
| 8 | 464,944 | 464,944 | 0.00 | 239.2 |
| 9 | 489,914 | 489,914 | 0.00 | 168.1 |

Table 58: Results for 0-1 knapsack instance with $N = 1000000$, $\kappa = 0.25$, $\alpha^l = 5$, $\alpha^f = 40$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|---------|
| 1 | 611,258 | 611,258 | 0.00 | 714.2 |
| 2 | 620,324 | 620,324 | 0.00 | 816.1 |
| 3 | 617,994 | 617,994 | 0.00 | 499.1 |
| 4 | 621,540 | 621,540 | 0.00 | 1,345.9 |
| 5 | 635,260 | 635,260 | 0.00 | 350.8 |
| 6 | 605,841 | 605,841 | 0.00 | 445.3 |
| 7 | 634,493 | 634,493 | 0.00 | 382.0 |
| 8 | 622,171 | 622,171 | 0.00 | 367.2 |
| 9 | 630,532 | 630,532 | 0.00 | 389.7 |

Table 59: Results for 0-1 knapsack instance with $N = 1000000$, $\kappa = 0.25$, $\alpha^l = 10$, $\alpha^f = 20$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|---------|
| 1 | 463,187 | 463,187 | 0.00 | 1,272.5 |
| 2 | 458,985 | 458,985 | 0.00 | 1,412.8 |
| 3 | 457,749 | 457,749 | 0.00 | 624.2 |
| 4 | 481,440 | 481,440 | 0.00 | 452.3 |
| 5 | 460,927 | 460,927 | 0.00 | 327.5 |
| 6 | 457,200 | 457,200 | 0.00 | 714.0 |
| 7 | 489,749 | 489,749 | 0.00 | 388.9 |
| 8 | 480,903 | 480,903 | 0.00 | 357.2 |
| 9 | 477,564 | 477,564 | 0.00 | 440.1 |

Table 60: Results for 0-1 knapsack instance with $N = 1000000$, $\kappa = 0.25$, $\alpha^l = 10$, $\alpha^f = 40$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|---------|
| 1 | 614,986 | 614,986 | 0.00 | 923.5 |
| 2 | 611,189 | 611,189 | 0.00 | 1,112.2 |
| 3 | 625,453 | 625,453 | 0.00 | 764.3 |
| 4 | 613,827 | 613,827 | 0.00 | 1,461.9 |
| 5 | 613,341 | 613,341 | 0.00 | 759.4 |
| 6 | 605,321 | 605,321 | 0.00 | 868.2 |
| 7 | 605,458 | 605,458 | 0.00 | 1,376.8 |
| 8 | 638,763 | 638,763 | 0.00 | 6,883.8 |
| 9 | 627,978 | 627,978 | 0.00 | 1,005.2 |

Table 61: Results for 0-1 knapsack instance with $N = 1000000$, $\kappa = 0.25$, $\alpha^l = 20$, $\alpha^f = 20$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|---------|
| 1 | 470,074 | 470,074 | 0.00 | 3,396.2 |
| 2 | 455,770 | 455,770 | 0.00 | 3,053.3 |
| 3 | 473,507 | 473,507 | 0.00 | 1,175.2 |
| 4 | 477,873 | 477,873 | 0.00 | 1,175.4 |
| 5 | 459,963 | 459,963 | 0.00 | 2,496.7 |
| 6 | 454,724 | 454,724 | 0.00 | 3,302.3 |
| 7 | 457,526 | 457,526 | 0.00 | 689.8 |
| 8 | 470,765 | 470,765 | 0.00 | 921.3 |
| 9 | 462,172 | 462,172 | 0.00 | 3,861.6 |

Table 62: Results for 0-1 knapsack instance with $N = 1000000$, $\kappa = 0.25$, $\alpha^l = 20$, $\alpha^f = 40$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|----------|
| 1 | 624,832 | 624,832 | 0.00 | 2,767.5 |
| 2 | 648,759 | 648,759 | 0.00 | 1,834.6 |
| 3 | 608,793 | 608,793 | 0.00 | 3,685.7 |
| 4 | 647,504 | 647,504 | 0.00 | 3,592.4 |
| 5 | 609,511 | 609,511 | 0.00 | 3,749.2 |
| 6 | 608,582 | 608,582 | 0.00 | 6,897.3 |
| 7 | 601,179 | 601,179 | 0.00 | 3,357.9 |
| 8 | 620,676 | 620,676 | 0.00 | 6,196.9 |
| 9 | 598,703 | 598,703 | 0.00 | 11,133.3 |

A.3 Facility location

In this section we report detailed results of our method for solving the facility location instances considered in our study. In Tables 63–102 we report the results for every choice of N , F and Δ , and for each of the 9 instances generated for that choice of parameters.

Table 63: Results for UFLP with interdiction for $N = 500$, $F = 50$, $\Delta = 1$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|-------|
| 1 | 132,734 | 132,734 | 0.00 | 77.6 |
| 2 | 136,770 | 136,770 | 0.00 | 124.4 |
| 3 | 133,829 | 133,829 | 0.00 | 51.1 |
| 4 | 134,854 | 134,854 | 0.00 | 59.3 |
| 5 | 132,189 | 132,189 | 0.00 | 154.1 |
| 6 | 132,055 | 132,055 | 0.00 | 61.5 |
| 7 | 131,091 | 131,091 | 0.00 | 56.9 |
| 8 | 135,312 | 135,312 | 0.00 | 87.4 |
| 9 | 132,338 | 132,338 | 0.00 | 82.4 |

Table 64: Results for UFLP with interdiction for $N = 500$, $F = 50$, $\Delta = 2$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|-------|
| 1 | 133,509 | 133,509 | 0.00 | 128.0 |
| 2 | 137,437 | 137,437 | 0.00 | 226.6 |
| 3 | 134,321 | 134,321 | 0.00 | 231.9 |
| 4 | 135,196 | 135,196 | 0.00 | 130.1 |
| 5 | 133,233 | 133,233 | 0.00 | 138.8 |
| 6 | 133,128 | 133,128 | 0.00 | 210.2 |
| 7 | 132,940 | 132,940 | 0.00 | 120.2 |
| 8 | 136,182 | 136,182 | 0.00 | 122.9 |
| 9 | 132,870 | 132,870 | 0.00 | 210.0 |

Table 65: Results for UFLP with interdiction for $N = 500$, $F = 50$, $\Delta = 3$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|-------|
| 1 | 134,095 | 134,095 | 0.00 | 129.7 |
| 2 | 138,158 | 138,158 | 0.00 | 347.5 |
| 3 | 134,847 | 134,847 | 0.00 | 712.3 |
| 4 | 135,914 | 135,914 | 0.00 | 404.3 |
| 5 | 134,242 | 134,242 | 0.00 | 319.6 |
| 6 | 134,074 | 134,074 | 0.00 | 237.2 |
| 7 | 133,974 | 133,974 | 0.00 | 144.3 |
| 8 | 136,942 | 136,942 | 0.00 | 261.1 |
| 9 | 133,691 | 133,691 | 0.00 | 372.9 |

Table 66: Results for UFLP with interdiction for $N = 500$, $F = 50$, $\Delta = 4$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|-------|
| 1 | 134,781 | 134,781 | 0.00 | 270.4 |
| 2 | 138,466 | 138,466 | 0.00 | 677.1 |
| 3 | 135,339 | 135,339 | 0.00 | 821.6 |
| 4 | 136,469 | 136,469 | 0.00 | 555.9 |
| 5 | 134,680 | 134,680 | 0.00 | 506.5 |
| 6 | 135,116 | 135,116 | 0.00 | 620.7 |
| 7 | 134,489 | 134,489 | 0.00 | 438.6 |
| 8 | 137,590 | 137,590 | 0.00 | 224.2 |
| 9 | 134,140 | 134,140 | 0.00 | 249.4 |

Table 67: Results for UFLP with interdiction for $N = 500, F = 50, \Delta = 5$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|-------|
| 1 | 135,136 | 135,136 | 0.00 | 320.9 |
| 2 | 138,885 | 138,885 | 0.00 | 638.2 |
| 3 | 135,511 | 135,511 | 0.00 | 940.2 |
| 4 | 137,181 | 137,181 | 0.00 | 381.4 |
| 5 | 134,956 | 134,956 | 0.00 | 633.8 |
| 6 | 135,276 | 135,276 | 0.00 | 568.3 |
| 7 | 135,134 | 135,134 | 0.00 | 291.2 |
| 8 | 138,104 | 138,104 | 0.00 | 443.9 |
| 9 | 135,015 | 135,015 | 0.00 | 295.1 |

Table 68: Results for UFLP with interdiction for $N = 500, F = 100, \Delta = 1$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|-------|
| 1 | 130,239 | 130,239 | 0.00 | 298.8 |
| 2 | 130,274 | 130,274 | 0.00 | 336.6 |
| 3 | 131,439 | 131,439 | 0.00 | 329.5 |
| 4 | 131,114 | 131,114 | 0.00 | 186.4 |
| 5 | 131,410 | 131,410 | 0.00 | 238.1 |
| 6 | 131,814 | 131,814 | 0.00 | 415.9 |
| 7 | 131,411 | 131,411 | 0.00 | 195.5 |
| 8 | 131,574 | 131,574 | 0.00 | 277.7 |
| 9 | 129,858 | 129,858 | 0.00 | 166.0 |

Table 69: Results for UFLP with interdiction for $N = 500, F = 100, \Delta = 2$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|---------|
| 1 | 130,638 | 130,638 | 0.00 | 1,159.2 |
| 2 | 130,649 | 130,649 | 0.00 | 1,668.8 |
| 3 | 131,755 | 131,755 | 0.00 | 1,184.5 |
| 4 | 132,097 | 132,097 | 0.00 | 349.7 |
| 5 | 132,144 | 132,144 | 0.00 | 1,136.9 |
| 6 | 132,462 | 132,462 | 0.00 | 1,245.5 |
| 7 | 131,523 | 131,523 | 0.00 | 790.0 |
| 8 | 132,444 | 132,444 | 0.00 | 584.2 |
| 9 | 130,638 | 130,638 | 0.00 | 548.8 |

Table 70: Results for UFLP with interdiction for $N = 500, F = 100, \Delta = 3$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|---------|
| 1 | 131,335 | 131,335 | 0.00 | 1,779.8 |
| 2 | 131,177 | 131,177 | 0.00 | 2,345.6 |
| 3 | 132,133 | 132,133 | 0.00 | 2,021.6 |
| 4 | 132,655 | 132,655 | 0.00 | 706.5 |
| 5 | 132,424 | 132,424 | 0.00 | 1,624.3 |
| 6 | 133,166 | 133,166 | 0.00 | 2,026.6 |
| 7 | 131,986 | 131,986 | 0.00 | 3,463.9 |
| 8 | 132,589 | 132,589 | 0.00 | 1,380.4 |
| 9 | 131,361 | 131,361 | 0.00 | 668.3 |

Table 71: Results for UFLP with interdiction for $N = 500, F = 100, \Delta = 4$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|---------|
| 1 | 131,772 | 131,772 | 0.00 | 2,465.8 |
| 2 | 131,402 | 131,402 | 0.00 | 4,595.1 |
| 3 | 132,795 | 132,795 | 0.00 | 3,054.1 |
| 4 | 133,375 | 133,375 | 0.00 | 1,045.7 |
| 5 | 132,971 | 132,971 | 0.00 | 2,216.6 |
| 6 | 133,833 | 133,833 | 0.00 | 2,421.3 |
| 7 | 132,696 | 132,696 | 0.00 | 2,379.6 |
| 8 | 133,767 | 133,767 | 0.00 | 1,505.8 |
| 9 | 131,893 | 131,893 | 0.00 | 1,305.0 |

Table 72: Results for UFLP with interdiction for $N = 500, F = 100, \Delta = 5$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|---------|
| 1 | 132,058 | 132,058 | 0.00 | 2,444.5 |
| 2 | 131,759 | 131,759 | 0.00 | 5,690.8 |
| 3 | 133,345 | 133,345 | 0.00 | 2,528.3 |
| 4 | 133,868 | 133,868 | 0.00 | 1,218.2 |
| 5 | 133,252 | 133,252 | 0.00 | 2,707.1 |
| 6 | 134,174 | 134,174 | 0.00 | 2,617.1 |
| 7 | 132,776 | 132,776 | 0.00 | 2,463.7 |
| 8 | 133,933 | 133,933 | 0.00 | 980.4 |
| 9 | 132,161 | 132,161 | 0.00 | 2,595.3 |

Table 73: Results for UFLP with interdiction for $N = 1000, F = 50, \Delta = 1$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|---------|
| 1 | 213,806 | 213,806 | 0.00 | 168.0 |
| 2 | 212,033 | 212,033 | 0.00 | 135.5 |
| 3 | 213,992 | 213,992 | 0.00 | 181.4 |
| 4 | 215,872 | 215,872 | 0.00 | 287.4 |
| 5 | 215,127 | 215,127 | 0.00 | 954.7 |
| 6 | 212,313 | 212,313 | 0.00 | 1,110.3 |
| 7 | 214,200 | 214,200 | 0.00 | 1,255.3 |
| 8 | 216,698 | 216,698 | 0.00 | 544.2 |
| 9 | 211,052 | 211,052 | 0.00 | 543.8 |

Table 74: Results for UFLP with interdiction for $N = 1000, F = 50, \Delta = 2$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|---------|
| 1 | 215,144 | 215,144 | 0.00 | 402.9 |
| 2 | 213,455 | 213,455 | 0.00 | 529.5 |
| 3 | 215,067 | 215,067 | 0.00 | 643.4 |
| 4 | 216,750 | 216,750 | 0.00 | 933.2 |
| 5 | 215,541 | 215,541 | 0.00 | 1,754.2 |
| 6 | 213,386 | 213,386 | 0.00 | 2,602.8 |
| 7 | 215,083 | 215,083 | 0.00 | 2,056.5 |
| 8 | 217,047 | 217,047 | 0.00 | 2,828.6 |
| 9 | 212,204 | 212,204 | 0.00 | 916.8 |

Table 75: Results for UFLP with interdiction for $N = 1000, F = 50, \Delta = 3$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|---------|
| 1 | 216,217 | 216,217 | 0.00 | 1,239.5 |
| 2 | 214,738 | 214,738 | 0.00 | 604.8 |
| 3 | 215,827 | 215,827 | 0.00 | 1,795.0 |
| 4 | 217,240 | 217,240 | 0.00 | 3,661.1 |
| 5 | 215,740 | 215,740 | 0.00 | 4,221.4 |
| 6 | 214,025 | 214,025 | 0.00 | 3,661.2 |
| 7 | 215,547 | 215,547 | 0.00 | 2,513.3 |
| 8 | 218,270 | 218,270 | 0.00 | 3,015.7 |
| 9 | 213,304 | 213,304 | 0.00 | 1,834.3 |

Table 76: Results for UFLP with interdiction for $N = 1000, F = 50, \Delta = 4$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|---------|
| 1 | 217,238 | 217,238 | 0.00 | 1,197.0 |
| 2 | 215,972 | 215,972 | 0.00 | 854.2 |
| 3 | 216,902 | 216,902 | 0.00 | 1,844.1 |
| 4 | 217,900 | 217,900 | 0.00 | 2,998.1 |
| 5 | 216,422 | 216,422 | 0.00 | 6,399.8 |
| 6 | 215,039 | 215,039 | 0.00 | 4,298.4 |
| 7 | 216,476 | 216,476 | 0.00 | 6,318.7 |
| 8 | 218,588 | 218,588 | 0.00 | 3,071.0 |
| 9 | 214,018 | 214,018 | 0.00 | 4,769.2 |

Table 77: Results for UFLP with interdiction for $N = 1000, F = 50, \Delta = 5$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|---------|
| 1 | 218,073 | 218,073 | 0.00 | 1,619.9 |
| 2 | 216,657 | 216,657 | 0.00 | 467.3 |
| 3 | 217,513 | 217,513 | 0.00 | 1,836.6 |
| 4 | 218,570 | 218,570 | 0.00 | 4,780.0 |
| 5 | 216,910 | 216,910 | 0.00 | 6,505.1 |
| 6 | 215,678 | 215,678 | 0.00 | 4,146.8 |
| 7 | 217,070 | 217,070 | 0.00 | 7,705.5 |
| 8 | 219,757 | 219,757 | 0.00 | 3,633.1 |
| 9 | 214,792 | 214,792 | 0.00 | 2,939.7 |

Table 78: Results for UFLP with interdiction for $N = 1000, F = 100, \Delta = 1$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|---------|
| 1 | 206,686 | 206,686 | 0.00 | 1,662.3 |
| 2 | 209,270 | 209,270 | 0.00 | 919.8 |
| 3 | 212,371 | 212,371 | 0.00 | 1,139.2 |
| 4 | 208,173 | 208,173 | 0.00 | 859.7 |
| 5 | 206,549 | 206,549 | 0.00 | 1,396.2 |
| 6 | 207,488 | 207,488 | 0.00 | 1,819.9 |
| 7 | 212,392 | 212,392 | 0.00 | 1,481.9 |
| 8 | 207,685 | 207,685 | 0.00 | 277.2 |
| 9 | 205,030 | 205,030 | 0.00 | 1,682.7 |

Table 79: Results for UFLP with interdiction for $N = 1000, F = 100, \Delta = 2$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|---------|
| 1 | 207,203 | 207,203 | 0.00 | 4,465.1 |
| 2 | 209,746 | 209,746 | 0.00 | 2,155.2 |
| 3 | 213,117 | 213,117 | 0.00 | 2,488.9 |
| 4 | 209,088 | 209,088 | 0.00 | 2,084.5 |
| 5 | 207,847 | 207,847 | 0.00 | 3,632.4 |
| 6 | 208,213 | 208,213 | 0.00 | 3,831.7 |
| 7 | 212,830 | 212,830 | 0.00 | 6,725.0 |
| 8 | 208,931 | 208,931 | 0.00 | 743.4 |
| 9 | 205,759 | 205,759 | 0.00 | 8,291.3 |

Table 80: Results for UFLP with interdiction for $N = 1000, F = 100, \Delta = 3$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|----------|
| 1 | 207,790 | 207,790 | 0.00 | 12,012.2 |
| 2 | 210,835 | 210,835 | 0.00 | 6,649.2 |
| 3 | 213,754 | 213,754 | 0.00 | 6,304.6 |
| 4 | 209,964 | 209,964 | 0.00 | 4,146.8 |
| 5 | 208,412 | 208,412 | 0.00 | 6,239.2 |
| 6 | 209,062 | 209,062 | 0.00 | 8,954.5 |
| 7 | 213,632 | 213,632 | 0.00 | 8,579.0 |
| 8 | 209,432 | 209,432 | 0.00 | 1,269.7 |
| 9 | 206,682 | 206,682 | 0.00 | 3,930.9 |

Table 81: Results for UFLP with interdiction for $N = 1000, F = 100, \Delta = 4$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|----------|
| 1 | 208,307 | 208,307 | 0.00 | 14,586.5 |
| 2 | 211,331 | 211,331 | 0.00 | 7,650.6 |
| 3 | 214,108 | 214,108 | 0.00 | 11,270.5 |
| 4 | 210,772 | 210,772 | 0.00 | 7,639.8 |
| 5 | 209,020 | 209,020 | 0.00 | 6,989.3 |
| 6 | 209,412 | 209,412 | 0.00 | 5,776.0 |
| 7 | 214,099 | 214,099 | 0.00 | 10,245.4 |
| 8 | 209,808 | 209,808 | 0.00 | 5,850.6 |
| 9 | 207,043 | 207,043 | 0.00 | 7,611.4 |

Table 82: Results for UFLP with interdiction for $N = 1000, F = 100, \Delta = 5$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|----------|
| 1 | 208,702 | 208,702 | 0.00 | 29,031.9 |
| 2 | 211,853 | 211,853 | 0.00 | 12,696.4 |
| 3 | 214,732 | 214,732 | 0.00 | 11,022.0 |
| 4 | 211,596 | 211,596 | 0.00 | 4,294.4 |
| 5 | 209,817 | 209,817 | 0.00 | 5,310.0 |
| 6 | 210,196 | 210,196 | 0.00 | 15,458.9 |
| 7 | 214,458 | 214,458 | 0.00 | 12,446.7 |
| 8 | 210,193 | 210,193 | 0.00 | 9,669.6 |
| 9 | 207,993 | 207,993 | 0.00 | 10,843.3 |

Table 83: Results for SSCFLP with interdiction for $N = 500, F = 50, \Delta = 1$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|---------|
| 1 | 132,905 | 132,905 | 0.00 | 149.4 |
| 2 | 138,037 | 138,037 | 0.00 | 762.0 |
| 3 | 134,727 | 134,727 | 0.00 | 391.6 |
| 4 | 135,364 | 135,364 | 0.00 | 366.5 |
| 5 | 132,522 | 132,522 | 0.00 | 286.4 |
| 6 | 132,229 | 132,229 | 0.00 | 191.1 |
| 7 | 133,378 | 133,378 | 0.00 | 1,604.9 |
| 8 | 136,892 | 136,892 | 0.00 | 1,053.5 |
| 9 | 133,642 | 133,642 | 0.00 | 353.1 |

Table 84: Results for SSCFLP with interdiction for $N = 500, F = 50, \Delta = 2$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|---------|
| 1 | 134,266 | 134,266 | 0.00 | 234.4 |
| 2 | 139,075 | 139,075 | 0.00 | 1,372.1 |
| 3 | 135,111 | 135,111 | 0.00 | 407.7 |
| 4 | 135,488 | 135,488 | 0.00 | 1,104.1 |
| 5 | 133,531 | 133,531 | 0.00 | 747.3 |
| 6 | 133,998 | 133,998 | 0.00 | 260.9 |
| 7 | 134,448 | 134,448 | 0.00 | 5,776.7 |
| 8 | 137,574 | 137,574 | 0.00 | 4,959.4 |
| 9 | 134,713 | 134,713 | 0.00 | 552.8 |

Table 85: Results for SSCFLP with interdiction for $N = 500, F = 50, \Delta = 3$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|----------|
| 1 | 135,307 | 135,307 | 0.00 | 353.6 |
| 2 | 139,435 | 139,435 | 0.00 | 1,701.4 |
| 3 | 135,745 | 135,745 | 0.00 | 2,349.8 |
| 4 | 136,818 | 136,818 | 0.00 | 1,099.5 |
| 5 | 134,518 | 134,518 | 0.00 | 882.2 |
| 6 | 135,132 | 135,132 | 0.00 | 1,479.7 |
| 7 | 134,933 | 134,933 | 0.00 | 11,226.2 |
| 8 | 138,157 | 138,157 | 0.00 | 5,039.6 |
| 9 | 135,388 | 135,388 | 0.00 | 1,206.4 |

Table 86: Results for SSCFLP with interdiction for $N = 500, F = 50, \Delta = 4$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|---------|
| 1 | 135,758 | 135,758 | 0.00 | 1,184.8 |
| 2 | 139,725 | 139,725 | 0.00 | 7,997.1 |
| 3 | 136,129 | 136,129 | 0.00 | 4,142.6 |
| 4 | 136,961 | 136,961 | 0.00 | 3,720.3 |
| 5 | 135,527 | 135,527 | 0.00 | 1,108.5 |
| 6 | 135,535 | 135,535 | 0.00 | 2,823.8 |
| 7 | 135,763 | 135,763 | 0.00 | 9,338.1 |
| 8 | 138,756 | 138,756 | 0.00 | 6,705.6 |
| 9 | 135,781 | 135,781 | 0.00 | 3,578.1 |

Table 87: Results for SSCFLP with interdiction for $N = 500, F = 50, \Delta = 5$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|----------|
| 1 | 136,685 | 136,685 | 0.00 | 2,350.7 |
| 2 | 140,044 | 140,044 | 0.00 | 10,379.5 |
| 3 | 136,721 | 136,721 | 0.00 | 3,935.7 |
| 4 | 137,805 | 137,805 | 0.00 | 4,172.8 |
| 5 | 135,576 | 135,576 | 0.00 | 3,471.2 |
| 6 | 136,504 | 136,504 | 0.00 | 3,414.6 |
| 7 | 136,318 | 136,318 | 0.00 | 13,370.8 |
| 8 | 139,209 | 139,209 | 0.00 | 8,933.1 |
| 9 | 136,059 | 136,059 | 0.00 | 11,629.3 |

Table 88: Results for SSCFLP with interdiction for $N = 500, F = 100, \Delta = 1$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|----------|
| 1 | 131,377 | 131,377 | 0.00 | 3,227.2 |
| 2 | 130,990 | 130,990 | 0.00 | 2,126.4 |
| 3 | 132,053 | 132,053 | 0.00 | 6,054.3 |
| 4 | 132,980 | 132,980 | 0.00 | 3,523.7 |
| 5 | 133,239 | 133,239 | 0.00 | 5,169.4 |
| 6 | 132,639 | 132,639 | 0.00 | 2,044.9 |
| 7 | 132,510 | 132,510 | 0.00 | 4,171.5 |
| 8 | 133,147 | 133,147 | 0.00 | 2,318.1 |
| 9 | 131,547 | 131,547 | 0.00 | 12,517.8 |

Table 89: Results for SSCFLP with interdiction for $N = 500, F = 100, \Delta = 2$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|----------|
| 1 | 131,768 | 131,768 | 0.00 | 6,005.2 |
| 2 | 131,177 | 131,177 | 0.00 | 6,377.3 |
| 3 | 132,294 | 132,294 | 0.00 | 9,583.8 |
| 4 | 133,669 | 133,669 | 0.00 | 3,831.0 |
| 5 | 134,075 | 134,075 | 0.00 | 19,265.9 |
| 6 | 132,986 | 132,986 | 0.00 | 6,888.1 |
| 7 | 133,120 | 133,120 | 0.00 | 23,290.1 |
| 8 | 133,567 | 133,567 | 0.00 | 5,633.9 |
| 9 | 132,217 | 132,217 | 0.00 | 7,009.4 |

Table 90: Results for SSCFLP with interdiction for $N = 500, F = 100, \Delta = 3$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|----------|
| 1 | 132,263 | 132,263 | 0.00 | 13,664.9 |
| 2 | 131,482 | 131,482 | 0.00 | 20,131.4 |
| 3 | 132,632 | 132,632 | 0.00 | 23,823.0 |
| 4 | 134,378 | 134,378 | 0.00 | 17,023.0 |
| 5 | ML | ML | ML | ML |
| 6 | 133,894 | 133,894 | 0.00 | 9,812.2 |
| 7 | 133,414 | 133,414 | 0.00 | 51,189.4 |
| 8 | ML | ML | ML | ML |
| 9 | 132,609 | 132,609 | 0.00 | 25,946.0 |

Table 91: Results for SSCFLP with interdiction for $N = 500, F = 100, \Delta = 4$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|----------|
| 1 | 133,161 | 133,161 | 0.00 | 17,430.3 |
| 2 | 131,982 | 131,982 | 0.00 | 29,799.0 |
| 3 | 133,473 | 133,473 | 0.00 | 15,227.1 |
| 4 | ML | ML | ML | ML |
| 5 | 134,532 | 134,532 | 0.00 | 35,982.2 |
| 6 | 134,068 | 134,068 | 0.00 | 17,829.1 |
| 7 | 133,832 | 133,832 | 0.00 | 55,934.4 |
| 8 | 134,663 | 134,663 | 0.00 | 12,961.6 |
| 9 | ML | ML | ML | ML |

Table 92: Results for SSCFLP with interdiction for $N = 500, F = 100, \Delta = 5$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|----------|
| 1 | 133,204 | 133,204 | 0.00 | 28,659.1 |
| 2 | 132,260 | 132,260 | 0.00 | 50,118.0 |
| 3 | 133,659 | 133,659 | 0.00 | 36,374.7 |
| 4 | 135,085 | 135,085 | 0.00 | 35,543.6 |
| 5 | ML | ML | ML | ML |
| 6 | 134,714 | 134,714 | 0.00 | 18,536.5 |
| 7 | 134,154 | 134,154 | 0.00 | 76,777.5 |
| 8 | 134,766 | 134,766 | 0.00 | 20,402.4 |
| 9 | 133,381 | 133,381 | 0.00 | 79,470.4 |

Table 93: Results for SSCFLP with interdiction for $N = 1000, F = 50, \Delta = 1$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|---------|
| 1 | 213,806 | 213,806 | 0.00 | 238.2 |
| 2 | 212,033 | 212,033 | 0.00 | 182.9 |
| 3 | 213,992 | 213,992 | 0.00 | 314.3 |
| 4 | 215,872 | 215,872 | 0.00 | 729.8 |
| 5 | 215,128 | 215,128 | 0.00 | 2,899.0 |
| 6 | 212,313 | 212,313 | 0.00 | 1,745.0 |
| 7 | 214,200 | 214,200 | 0.00 | 2,476.2 |
| 8 | 216,698 | 216,698 | 0.00 | 1,062.9 |
| 9 | 211,052 | 211,052 | 0.00 | 946.6 |

Table 94: Results for SSCFLP with interdiction for $N = 1000, F = 50, \Delta = 2$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|---------|
| 1 | 215,144 | 215,144 | 0.00 | 626.2 |
| 2 | 213,455 | 213,455 | 0.00 | 745.8 |
| 3 | 215,067 | 215,067 | 0.00 | 1,003.8 |
| 4 | 216,750 | 216,750 | 0.00 | 2,512.8 |
| 5 | 215,541 | 215,541 | 0.00 | 4,760.2 |
| 6 | 213,386 | 213,386 | 0.00 | 4,545.5 |
| 7 | 215,083 | 215,083 | 0.00 | 3,207.5 |
| 8 | 217,047 | 217,047 | 0.00 | 4,576.5 |
| 9 | 212,204 | 212,204 | 0.00 | 1,105.2 |

Table 95: Results for SSCFLP with interdiction for $N = 1000, F = 50, \Delta = 3$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|----------|
| 1 | 216,217 | 216,217 | 0.00 | 1,349.0 |
| 2 | 214,738 | 214,738 | 0.00 | 830.7 |
| 3 | 215,827 | 215,827 | 0.00 | 2,594.4 |
| 4 | 217,240 | 217,240 | 0.00 | 7,284.3 |
| 5 | 215,740 | 215,740 | 0.00 | 11,888.8 |
| 6 | 214,025 | 214,025 | 0.00 | 8,997.8 |
| 7 | 215,547 | 215,547 | 0.00 | 8,413.6 |
| 8 | 218,270 | 218,270 | 0.00 | 2,770.6 |
| 9 | 213,304 | 213,304 | 0.00 | 1,883.9 |

Table 96: Results for SSCFLP with interdiction for $N = 1000, F = 50, \Delta = 4$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|----------|
| 1 | 217,238 | 217,238 | 0.00 | 2,038.9 |
| 2 | 215,972 | 215,972 | 0.00 | 1,340.8 |
| 3 | 216,902 | 216,902 | 0.00 | 2,190.6 |
| 4 | 217,900 | 217,900 | 0.00 | 14,182.8 |
| 5 | 216,423 | 216,423 | 0.00 | 13,142.7 |
| 6 | 215,039 | 215,039 | 0.00 | 7,190.9 |
| 7 | 216,476 | 216,476 | 0.00 | 15,810.2 |
| 8 | 218,588 | 218,588 | 0.00 | 7,335.0 |
| 9 | 214,018 | 214,018 | 0.00 | 4,560.7 |

Table 97: Results for SSCFLP with interdiction for $N = 1000, F = 50, \Delta = 5$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|----------|
| 1 | 218,073 | 218,073 | 0.00 | 1,492.1 |
| 2 | 216,668 | 216,668 | 0.00 | 1,789.1 |
| 3 | 217,513 | 217,513 | 0.00 | 3,615.2 |
| 4 | 218,570 | 218,570 | 0.00 | 14,747.2 |
| 5 | 216,910 | 216,910 | 0.00 | 16,394.7 |
| 6 | 215,678 | 215,678 | 0.00 | 7,654.2 |
| 7 | 217,070 | 217,070 | 0.00 | 23,622.3 |
| 8 | 219,757 | 219,757 | 0.00 | 7,125.3 |
| 9 | 214,792 | 214,792 | 0.00 | 10,195.3 |

Table 98: Results for SSCFLP with interdiction for $N = 1000, F = 100, \Delta = 1$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|---------|
| 1 | 206,686 | 206,686 | 0.00 | 7,190.9 |
| 2 | 209,270 | 209,270 | 0.00 | 4,212.2 |
| 3 | 212,371 | 212,371 | 0.00 | 2,769.5 |
| 4 | 208,173 | 208,173 | 0.00 | 2,671.7 |
| 5 | 206,549 | 206,549 | 0.00 | 5,225.4 |
| 6 | 207,488 | 207,488 | 0.00 | 8,329.3 |
| 7 | 212,392 | 212,392 | 0.00 | 6,788.2 |
| 8 | 207,685 | 207,685 | 0.00 | 2,110.0 |
| 9 | 205,030 | 205,030 | 0.00 | 5,045.2 |

Table 99: Results for SSCFLP with interdiction for $N = 1000, F = 100, \Delta = 2$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|----------|
| 1 | 207,203 | 207,203 | 0.00 | 21,715.4 |
| 2 | 209,746 | 209,746 | 0.00 | 9,857.1 |
| 3 | 213,117 | 213,117 | 0.00 | 7,067.9 |
| 4 | 209,088 | 209,088 | 0.00 | 5,538.9 |
| 5 | 207,847 | 207,847 | 0.00 | 17,967.5 |
| 6 | 208,213 | 208,213 | 0.00 | 20,613.6 |
| 7 | 212,830 | 212,830 | 0.00 | 32,304.7 |
| 8 | 208,931 | 208,931 | 0.00 | 6,210.4 |
| 9 | 205,759 | 205,759 | 0.00 | 18,690.5 |

Table 100: Results for SSCFLP with interdiction for $N = 1000, F = 100, \Delta = 3$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|----------|
| 1 | 207,790 | 207,790 | 0.00 | 39,913.2 |
| 2 | 210,835 | 210,835 | 0.00 | 25,668.4 |
| 3 | 213,754 | 213,754 | 0.00 | 21,233.7 |
| 4 | 209,964 | 209,964 | 0.00 | 12,753.8 |
| 5 | 208,412 | 208,412 | 0.00 | 19,516.6 |
| 6 | 209,062 | 209,062 | 0.00 | 25,472.0 |
| 7 | 213,632 | 213,632 | 0.00 | 51,788.5 |
| 8 | 209,432 | 209,432 | 0.00 | 7,022.2 |
| 9 | 206,682 | 206,682 | 0.00 | 11,647.4 |

Table 101: Results for SSCFLP with interdiction for $N = 1000, F = 100, \Delta = 4$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|----------|
| 1 | 208,307 | 208,307 | 0.00 | 51,088.8 |
| 2 | 211,331 | 211,331 | 0.00 | 31,255.3 |
| 3 | 214,108 | 214,108 | 0.00 | 32,394.4 |
| 4 | 210,772 | 210,772 | 0.00 | 17,439.5 |
| 5 | 209,020 | 209,020 | 0.00 | 23,443.3 |
| 6 | 209,412 | 209,412 | 0.00 | 39,497.7 |
| 7 | 214,099 | 214,099 | 0.00 | 60,765.2 |
| 8 | 209,808 | 209,808 | 0.00 | 24,489.9 |
| 9 | 207,043 | 207,043 | 0.00 | 29,450.2 |

Table 102: Results for SSCFLP with interdiction for $N = 1000, F = 100, \Delta = 5$

| s | LB | UB | Gap | CPU |
|-----|---------|---------|------|----------|
| 1 | 208,702 | 208,702 | 0.00 | 75,711.9 |
| 2 | 211,853 | 211,853 | 0.00 | 53,405.7 |
| 3 | 214,732 | 214,732 | 0.00 | 47,055.9 |
| 4 | 211,596 | 211,596 | 0.00 | 18,722.2 |
| 5 | 209,817 | 209,817 | 0.00 | 20,408.5 |
| 6 | 210,196 | 210,196 | 0.00 | 80,734.3 |
| 7 | 214,458 | 214,459 | 0.00 | TL |
| 8 | 210,193 | 210,193 | 0.00 | 53,943.7 |
| 9 | 207,993 | 207,993 | 0.00 | 27,690.4 |

References

- [1] 9th DIMACS implementation challenge - shortest paths. <http://users.diag.uniroma1.it/challenge9/download.shtml>. Accessed: 2019-07-03.
- [2] M. A. Acevedo, J. A. Sefair, J. C. Smith, B. Reichert, and R. J. Fletcher Jr. Conservation under uncertainty: Optimal network protection strategies for worst-case disturbance events. *Journal of Applied Ecology*, 52(6):1588–1597, 2015.
- [3] I. Akgün, B. Ç. Tansel, and R. K. Wood. The multi-terminal maximum-flow network-interdiction problem. *European Journal of Operational Research*, 211(2):241–251, 2011. doi: 10.1016/j.ejor.2010.12.011.
- [4] D. Aksen and N. Aras. A bilevel fixed charge location model for facilities under imminent attack. *Computers & Operations Research*, 39(7):1364–1381, 2012.
- [5] D. Aksen and N. Aras. A matheuristic for leader-follower games involving facility location-protection-interdiction decisions. In *Metaheuristics for Bi-level Optimization*, pages 115–151. Springer, 2013.
- [6] D. Aksen, N. Piyade, and N. Aras. The budget constrained r-interdiction median problem with capacity expansion. *Central European Journal of Operations Research*, 18(3):269–291, 2010.
- [7] D. Aloise and C. Contardo. A sampling-based exact algorithm for the solution of the minimax diameter clustering problem. *Journal of Global Optimization*, 71(3):613–630, 2018.
- [8] D. S. Altner, Ö. Ergun, and N. A. Uhan. The maximum flow network interdiction problem: Valid inequalities, integrality gaps, and approximability. *Oper. Res. Lett.*, 38(1):33–38, 2010. doi: 10.1016/j.orl.2009.09.013.
- [9] J. F. Bard. *Practical bilevel optimization: algorithms and applications*, volume 30. Springer Science & Business Media, 2013.
- [10] J. F. Bard and J. T. Moore. An algorithm for the discrete bilevel programming problem. *Naval Research Logistics (NRL)*, 39(3):419–435, 1992.
- [11] H. Bayrak and M. D. Bailey. Shortest path network interdiction with asymmetric information. *Networks*, 52(3):133–140, 2008. doi: 10.1002/net.20236.
- [12] C. Bazgan, S. Toubaline, and D. Vanderpooten. Critical edges/nodes for the minimum spanning tree problem: complexity and approximation. *Journal of Combinatorial Optimization*, 26(1):178–189, 2013.
- [13] V. Beresnev and A. Melnikov. Exact method for the capacitated competitive facility location problem. *Computers & Operations Research*, 95:73–82, 2018.
- [14] D. Bertsimas, E. Nasrabadi, and J. B. Orlin. On the power of randomization in network interdiction. *Oper. Res. Lett.*, 44(1):114–120, 2016. doi: 10.1016/j.orl.2015.11.005.
- [15] N. Boland, M. Hewitt, L. Marshall, and M. W. P. Savelsbergh. The continuous-time service network design problem. *Operations Research*, 65(5):1303–1321, 2017. doi: 10.1287/opre.2017.1624.
- [16] J. S. Borrero, O. A. Prokopyev, and D. Sauré. Sequential shortest path interdiction with incomplete information. *Decision Analysis*, 13(1):68–98, 2016. doi: 10.1287/deca.2015.0325.
- [17] L. Brotcorne, M. Labbé, P. Marcotte, and G. Savard. A bilevel model for toll optimization on a multi-commodity transportation network. *Transportation science*, 35(4):345–358, 2001.
- [18] L. Brotcorne, M. Labbé, P. Marcotte, and G. Savard. Joint design and pricing on a network. *Operations research*, 56(5):1104–1115, 2008.
- [19] G. Brown, M. Carlyle, J. Salmerón, and K. Wood. Defending critical infrastructure. *Interfaces*, 36(6):530–544, 2006.
- [20] G. G. Brown, W. M. Carlyle, R. C. Harney, E. M. Skroch, and R. K. Wood. Interdicting a nuclear-weapons project. *Operations Research*, 57(4):866–877, 2009.

- [21] A. P. Burgard, P. Pharkya, and C. D. Maranas. Optknoack: a bilevel programming framework for identifying gene knockout strategies for microbial strain optimization. *Biotechnology and bioengineering*, 84(6):647–657, 2003.
- [22] A. Caprara, M. Carvalho, A. Lodi, and G. J. Woeginger. Bilevel knapsack with interdiction constraints. *INFORMS Journal on Computing*, 28(2):319–333, 2016.
- [23] C. Casorrán, B. Fortz, M. Labbé, and F. Ordóñez. A study of general and security stackelberg game formulations. *European Journal of Operational Research*, 278(3):855–868, 2019.
- [24] D. Chen and R. Chen. New relaxation-based algorithms for the optimal solution of the continuous and discrete p-center problems. *Computers & Operations Research*, 36(5):1646–1655, 2009.
- [25] L. Chen and G. Zhang. Approximation algorithms for a bi-level knapsack problem. *Theoretical Computer Science*, 497:1–12, 2013.
- [26] S. R. Chestnut and R. Zenklusen. Hardness and approximation for network flow interdiction. *Networks*, 69(4):378–387, 2017. doi: 10.1002/net.21739.
- [27] R. L. Church and M. P. Scaparra. Protecting critical assets: the r-interdiction median problem with fortification. *Geographical Analysis*, 39(2):129–146, 2007.
- [28] R. L. Church, M. P. Scaparra, and R. S. Middleton. Identifying critical infrastructure: the median and covering facility interdiction problems. *Annals of the Association of American Geographers*, 94(3):491–502, 2004.
- [29] B. Colson, P. Marcotte, and G. Savard. Bilevel programming: A survey. *4or*, 3(2):87–107, 2005.
- [30] C. Contardo. Decremental clustering for the solution of p-dispersion problems to proven optimality. Technical Report G-2019-22, GERAD, April 2019. URL <https://www.gerad.ca/fr/papers/G-2019-22/view>.
- [31] C. Contardo, M. Iori, and R. Kramer. A scalable exact algorithm for the vertex p-center problem. *Computers & Operations Research*, 103:211–220, 2019.
- [32] K. J. Cormican, D. P. Morton, and R. K. Wood. Stochastic network interdiction. *Operations Research*, 46(2):184–197, 1998. doi: 10.1287/opre.46.2.184.
- [33] F. D. Croce and R. Scatamacchia. A new exact approach for the bilevel knapsack with interdiction constraints. Technical report, ArXiv preprint, 2018. URL <http://arxiv.org/abs/1811.02822>.
- [34] S. Dempe and S. Franke. On the solution of convex bilevel optimization problems. *Computational Optimization and Applications*, 63(3):685–703, 2016.
- [35] S. Dempe and A. B. Zemkoho. Kkt reformulation and necessary conditions for optimality in nonsmooth bilevel optimization. *SIAM Journal on Optimization*, 24(4):1639–1669, 2014.
- [36] S. DeNegre. Interdiction and discrete bilevel linear programming. phdthesis, Lehigh University, Bethlehem, PA, 2011.
- [37] S. T. DeNegre and T. K. Ralphs. A branch-and-cut algorithm for integer bilevel linear programs. In *Operations research and cyber-infrastructure*, pages 65–78. Springer, 2009.
- [38] N. B. Dimitrov and D. P. Morton. Interdiction models and applications. In *Handbook of Operations Research for Homeland Security*, pages 73–103. Springer, 2013.
- [39] M. Fischetti, I. Ljubić, and M. Sinnl. Redesigning benders decomposition for large-scale facility location. *Management Science*, 63(7):2146–2162, 2016.
- [40] M. Fischetti, I. Ljubić, M. Monaci, and M. Sinnl. A new general-purpose algorithm for mixed-integer bilevel linear programs. *Operations Research*, 65(6):1615–1637, 2017.
- [41] M. Fischetti, I. Ljubić, M. Monaci, and M. Sinnl. On the use of intersection cuts for bilevel optimization. *Mathematical Programming*, 172(1–2):77–103, 2018.

- [42] G. N. Frederickson and R. Solis-Oba. Increasing the weight of minimum spanning trees. *Journal of Algorithms*, 33(2):244–266, 1999.
- [43] D. R. Fulkerson and G. C. Harding. Maximizing minimum source-sink path subject to a budget constraint. *Mathematical Programming*, 13(1):116–118, 1977.
- [44] S. L. Gadegaard, A. Klose, and L. R. Nielsen. An improved cut-and-solve algorithm for the single-source capacitated facility location problem. *EURO Journal on Computational Optimization*, 6(1):1–27, 2018.
- [45] N. Ghaffarinasab and R. Atayi. An implicit enumeration algorithm for the hub interdiction median problem with fortification. *European Journal of Operational Research*, 267(1):23–39, 2018.
- [46] P. M. Ghare, D. C. Montgomery, and W. C. Turner. Optimal interdiction policy for a flow network. *Naval Research Logistics Quarterly*, 18(1):37–45, 1971.
- [47] N. Goldberg. Non-zero-sum nonlinear network path interdiction with an application to inspection in terror networks. *Naval Research Logistics (NRL)*, 64(2):139–153, 2017.
- [48] B. Golden. A problem in network interdiction. *Naval Research Logistics Quarterly*, 25(4):711–713, 1978.
- [49] D. Granata, G. Steeger, and S. Rebennack. Network interdiction via a critical disruption path: Branch-and-price algorithms. *Computers & OR*, 40(11):2689–2702, 2013. doi: 10.1016/j.cor.2013.04.016.
- [50] G. Guastaroba and M. Speranza. A heuristic for bilp problems: The single source capacitated facility location problem. *European Journal of Operational Research*, 238(2):438–450, 2014. ISSN 0377-2217. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejor.2014.04.007>. URL <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0377221714003166>.
- [51] E. Israeli and R. K. Wood. Shortest-path network interdiction. *Networks*, 40(2):97–111, 2002. doi: 10.1002/net.10039.
- [52] K. Kunisch and T. Pock. A bilevel optimization approach for parameter learning in variational models. *SIAM Journal on Imaging Sciences*, 6(2):938–983, 2013.
- [53] M. Labbé, P. Marcotte, and G. Savard. A bilevel model of taxation and its application to optimal highway pricing. *Management science*, 44(12-part-1):1608–1622, 1998.
- [54] F. Liberatore, M. P. Scaparra, and M. S. Daskin. Analysis of facility protection strategies against an uncertain number of attacks: The stochastic r-interdiction median problem with fortification. *Computers & Operations Research*, 38(1):357–366, 2011.
- [55] F. Liberatore, M. P. Scaparra, and M. S. Daskin. Hedging against disruptions with ripple effects in location analysis. *Omega*, 40(1):21–30, 2012.
- [56] C. Lim and J. C. Smith. Algorithms for discrete and continuous multicommodity flow network interdiction problems. *IIE Transactions*, 39(1):15–26, 2007.
- [57] K.-C. Lin and M.-S. Chern. The most vital edges in the minimum spanning tree problem. *Information Processing Letters*, 45(1):25–31, 1993.
- [58] C. Losada, M. P. Scaparra, R. L. Church, and M. S. Daskin. The stochastic interdiction median problem with disruption intensity levels. *Annals of Operations Research*, 201(1):345–365, 2012.
- [59] H. R. Lourenço, O. C. Martin, and T. Stützle. Iterated local search. In F. Glover and G. A. Kochenberger, editors, *Handbook of Metaheuristics*, pages 320–353. Springer US, Boston, MA, 2003.
- [60] L. Lozano and J. C. Smith. A backward sampling framework for interdiction problems with fortification. *INFORMS Journal on Computing*, 29(1):123–139, 2017. doi: 10.1287/ijoc.2016.0721.
- [61] L. Lozano and J. C. Smith. A value-function-based exact approach for the bilevel mixed-integer programming problem. *Operations Research*, 65(3):768–786, 2017. doi: 10.1287/opre.2017.1589.
- [62] L. Lozano, J. C. Smith, and M. E. Kurz. Solving the traveling salesman problem with interdiction and fortification. *Oper. Res. Lett.*, 45(3):210–216, 2017. doi: 10.1016/j.orl.2017.02.007.

- [63] A. Malaviya, C. Rainwater, and T. Sharkey. Multi-period network interdiction problems with applications to city-level drug enforcement. *IIE Transactions*, 44(5):368–380, 2012.
- [64] N. Matin-Moghaddam and J. Sefair. Route assignment and scheduling with trajectory coordination. Technical report, Arizona State University, September 2018. URL <http://www.public.asu.edu/~7Ejsefair/main%20v3.0.pdf>.
- [65] A. W. McMasters and T. M. Mustin. Optimal interdiction of a supply network. *Naval Research Logistics Quarterly*, 17(3):261–268, 1970.
- [66] A. Migdalas. Bilevel programming in traffic planning: Models, methods and challenge. *Journal of global optimization*, 7(4):381–405, 1995.
- [67] A. Migdalas, P. M. Pardalos, and P. Värbrand. *Multilevel optimization: algorithms and applications*, volume 20. Springer Science & Business Media, 2013.
- [68] J. T. Moore and J. F. Bard. The mixed integer linear bilevel programming problem. *Operations research*, 38(5):911–921, 1990.
- [69] D. P. Morton. *Stochastic network interdiction*. Wiley Encyclopedia of Operations Research and Management Science, 2010.
- [70] V. Norkin. Optimization models of anti-terrorist protection. *Cybernetics and Systems Analysis*, 54(6):918–929, 2018.
- [71] J. R. O’Hanley, R. L. Church, and J. K. Gilles. Locating and protecting critical reserve sites to minimize expected and worst-case losses. *Biological Conservation*, 134(1):130–141, 2007.
- [72] M. A. Rad and H. T. Kakhki. Two extended formulations for cardinality maximum flow network interdiction problem. *Networks*, 69(4):367–377, 2017. doi: 10.1002/net.21732.
- [73] A. Raith and M. Ehrgott. A comparison of solution strategies for biobjective shortest path problems. *Computers & OR*, 36(4):1299–1331, 2009. doi: 10.1016/j.cor.2008.02.002. URL <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cor.2008.02.002>.
- [74] J. O. Royset and R. K. Wood. Solving the bi-objective maximum-flow network-interdiction problem. *INFORMS Journal on Computing*, 19(2):175–184, 2007. doi: 10.1287/ijoc.1060.0191.
- [75] M. E. H. Sadati, D. Aksen, and N. Aras. The r-interdiction selective multi-depot vehicle routing problem. *International Transactions in Operational Research*.
- [76] S. Sadeghi, A. Seifi, and E. Azizi. Trilevel shortest path network interdiction with partial fortification. *Computers & Industrial Engineering*, 106:400–411, 2017. doi: 10.1016/j.cie.2017.02.006.
- [77] J. Salmeron, K. Wood, and R. Baldick. Worst-case interdiction analysis of large-scale electric power grids. *IEEE Transactions on power systems*, 24(1):96–104, 2009.
- [78] H. Sarhadi, D. M. Tulett, and M. Verma. An analytical approach to the protection planning of a rail intermodal terminal network. *European Journal of Operational Research*, 257(2):511–525, 2017.
- [79] M. P. Scaparra and R. L. Church. A bilevel mixed-integer program for critical infrastructure protection planning. *Computers & Operations Research*, 35(6):1905–1923, 2008.
- [80] M. P. Scaparra and R. L. Church. An exact solution approach for the interdiction median problem with fortification. *European Journal of Operational Research*, 189(1):76–92, 2008.
- [81] J. A. Sefair and J. C. Smith. Dynamic shortest-path interdiction. *Networks*, 68(4):315–330, 2016. doi: 10.1002/net.21712.
- [82] J. A. Sefair and J. C. Smith. Exact algorithms and bounds for the dynamic assignment interdiction problem. *Naval Research Logistics*, 64(5):373–387, 2017.
- [83] J. A. Sefair, J. C. Smith, M. A. Acevedo, and R. J. Fletcher Jr. A defender-attacker model and algorithm for maximizing weighted expected hitting time with application to conservation planning. *IIE Transactions*, 49(12):1112–1128, 2017.

- [84] J. Smith and Y. Song. A survey of network interdiction models and algorithms. *European Journal of Operational Research*, 2019.
- [85] J. C. Smith. Basic interdiction models. *Wiley Encyclopedia of Operations Research and Management Science*, 2010.
- [86] J. C. Smith, C. Lim, and A. Alptekinoglu. New product introduction against a predator: A bilevel mixed-integer programming approach. *Naval Research Logistics (NRL)*, 56(8):714–729, 2009.
- [87] J. C. Smith, M. Prince, and J. Geunes. Modern network interdiction problems and algorithms. In *Handbook of Combinatorial Optimization*, pages 1949–1987. Springer, 2013.
- [88] K. M. Sullivan and J. C. Smith. Exact algorithms for solving a euclidean maximum flow network interdiction problem. *Networks*, 64(2):109–124, 2014. doi: 10.1002/net.21561.
- [89] S. Tahernejad, T. K. Ralphs, and S. T. DeNegre. A branch-and-cut algorithm for mixed integer bilevel linear optimization problems and its implementation. Technical Report 16T-015-R3, Industrial and Systems Engineering, Lehigh University, 2016.
- [90] A. Tsoukalas, B. Rustem, and E. N. Pistikopoulos. A global optimization algorithm for generalized semi-infinite, continuous minimax with coupled constraints and bi-level problems. *Journal of Global Optimization*, 44(2):235–250, 2009.
- [91] H. Tuy, A. Migdalas, and P. Värbrand. A global optimization approach for the linear two-level program. *Journal of Global Optimization*, 3(1):1–23, 1993.
- [92] H. Von Stackelberg. *The theory of the market economy*. Oxford University Press, 1952.
- [93] R. Wollmer. Removing arcs from a network. *Operations Research*, 12(6):934–940, 1964.
- [94] R. K. Wood. Deterministic network interdiction. *Mathematical and Computer Modelling*, 17(2):1–18, 1993.
- [95] A. B. Yaghlane, M. N. Azaiez, and M. Mrad. System survivability in the context of interdiction networks. *Reliability Engineering & System Safety*, 2019.
- [96] D. Yue, J. Gao, B. Zeng, and F. You. A projection-based reformulation and decomposition algorithm for global optimization of a class of mixed integer bilevel linear programs. *Journal of Global Optimization*, 73(1):27–57, Jan 2019. ISSN 1573-2916. doi: 10.1007/s10898-018-0679-1. URL <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10898-018-0679-1>.
- [97] R. Zenklusen. Matching interdiction. *Discrete Applied Mathematics*, 158(15):1676–1690, 2010.
- [98] R. Zenklusen. Connectivity interdiction. *Operations Research Letters*, 42(6):450–454, 2014.
- [99] Y. Zhang, L. V. Snyder, T. K. Ralphs, and Z. Xue. The competitive facility location problem under disruption risks. *Transportation Research Part E: Logistics and Transportation Review*, 93:453–473, 2016.
- [100] K. Zheng and L. A. Albert. An exact algorithm for solving the bilevel facility interdiction and fortification problem. *Operations Research Letters*, 46(6):573–578, 2018.