

CONSTRAINT AGGREGATION and INTEGRAL SIMPLEX for SET PARTITIONING PROBLEMS

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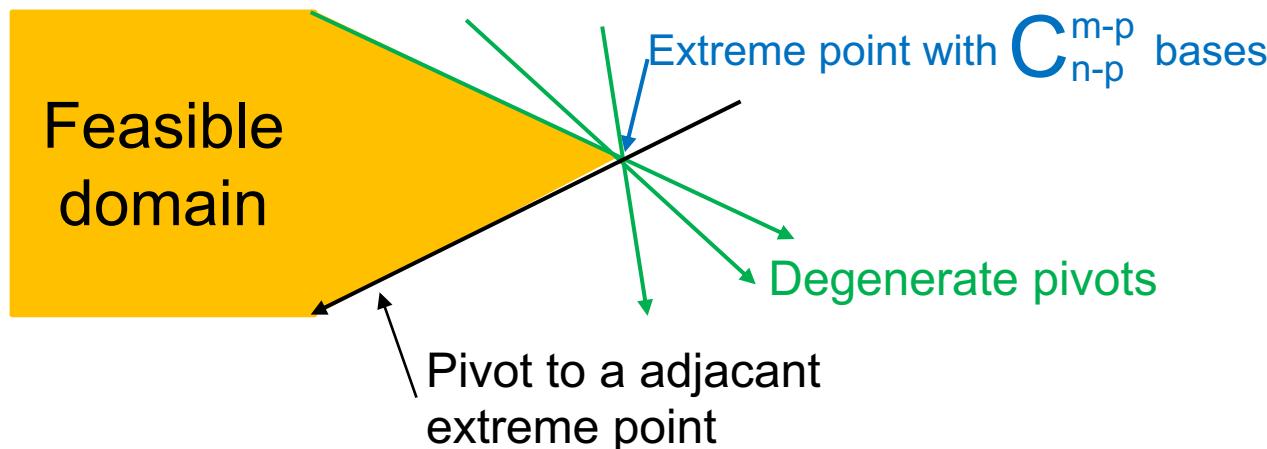
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GLOBAL VIEW

- **Integral Simplex:**
 - reach an optimal integer solution with a sequence of simplex pivots
 - For the SPP and GSPP the integer solutions are extreme points of the LP polyedron
- **For the SPP**
 - In the graph of extreme points connected by hedges, a non optimal integer solution has a better adjacent integer solution (Tobin 1969)
 - In the graph of basis connected by simplex pivots a path of integer solutions of non-increasing cost permits to reach an optimal solution (Balas 1972)
 - **Difficulty:** an extreme point has a huge number of basis connected by degenerated pivots
 - **ISUD** finds a path of basis to reach optimality (pass through **degeneracy**)
- **For the GSPP**
 - The graph of integer extreme points can be **non-connex**
 - **GISUD** adds hedges in the polyedron to find a path of basis to reach optimality

DEGENERACY for SPP and GSPP

$p = 1$	$m-p = 0$		
1 0 0 0	...		
1 0 0 0	m basic		
1 0 0 0		...	
1 0 0 0		n-m non basic	
0 1 0 0			
0 1 0 0	...		
0 1 0 0		...	
0 0 1 0			
0 0 1 0			
0 0 1 0			
0 0 0 1			
0 0 0 1	...		



DEGENERENCY for SPP

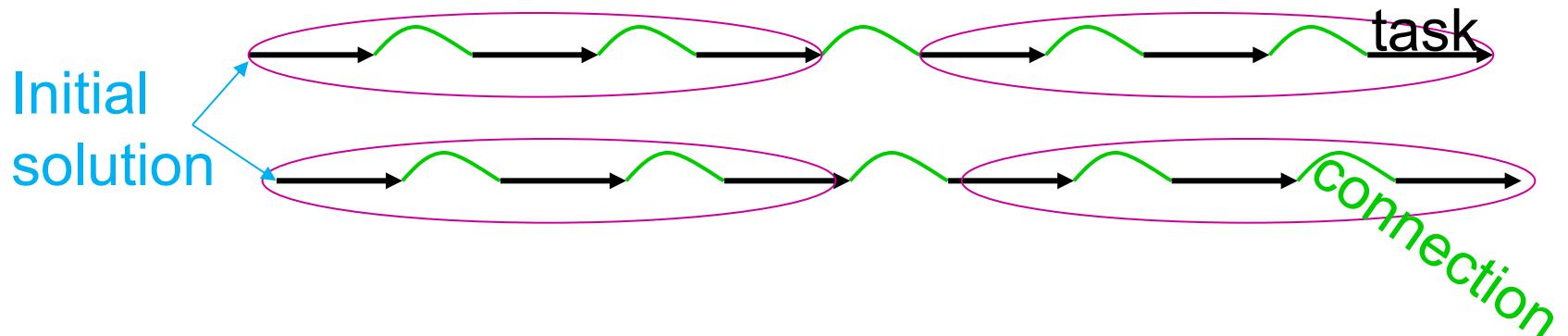
= 1	= 0	
1 0 0 0	...	
1 0 0 0	m basic	degenerated constraints
1 0 0 0		
1 0 0 0		
0 1 0 0		
0 1 0 0	...	
0 1 0 0		
0 0 1 0		
0 0 1 0		
0 0 1 0		
0 0 0 1		
0 0 0 1	...	

A column (path) cover some consecutives tasks

The task aggregation exploit it

TASK AGGREGATION FOR SPP

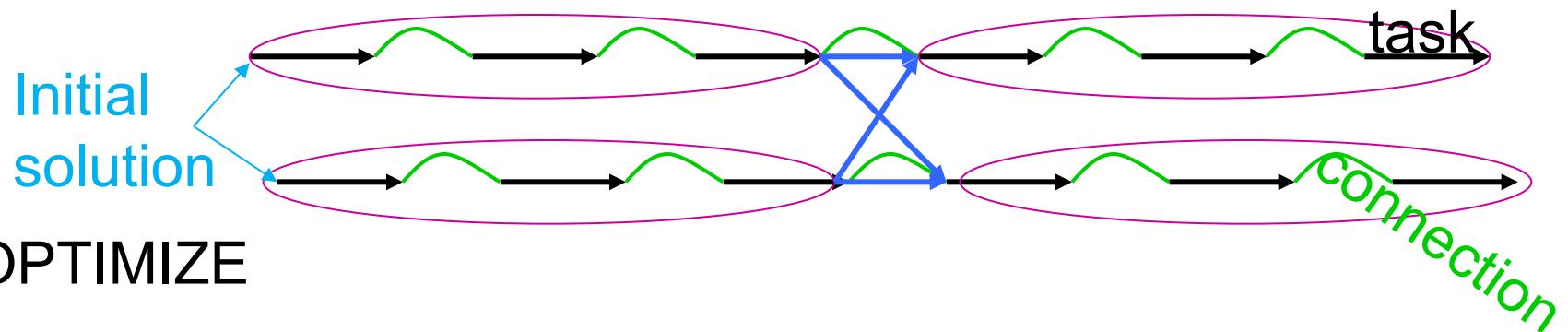
- AGGREGATE CONSECUTIVE TASKS IN CLUSTER



- CLUSTERS CAN COME FROM ANY INITIAL SOLUTION
 - Crew follow aircrafts or bus
 - Any heuristic, machine learning
 - Solution to reoptimize

TASK AGGREGATION FOR SPP

- AGGREGATE TASKS IN CLUSTERS

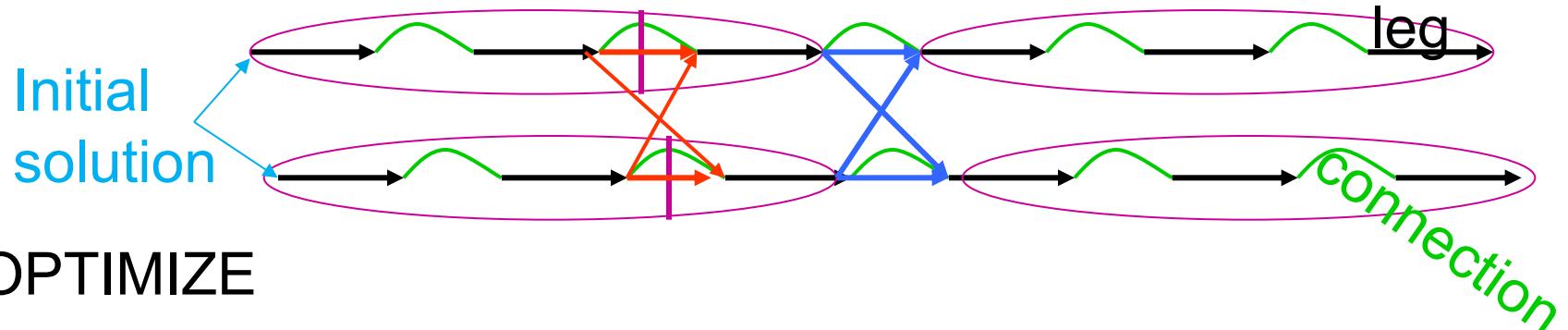


- OPTIMIZE

- FAST OPT. ON CLUSTERS Blue var. only
 - Smaller problem (one constraint per cluster)

TASK AGREGATION FOR SET COVERING PROBLEMS

- AGGREGATE LEGS IN CLUSTERS



- OPTIMIZE

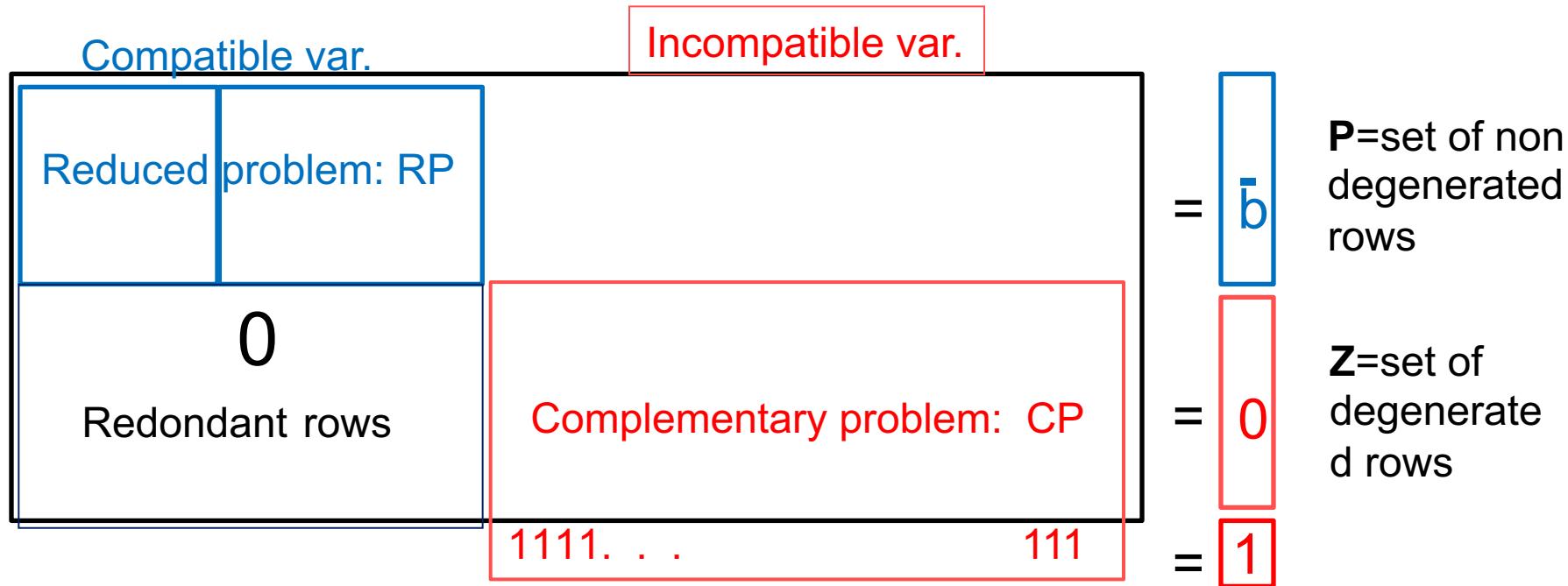
- FAST OPT. ON CLUSTERS **Blue var. only**
 - Smaller problem (one constraint per cluster)
- MODIFY CLUSTERING TO REACH OPTIMALITY
 - Add some **red var.** (selected using reduced cost ???)

DEGENERENCY for SPP

= 1	= 0		
1 0 0 0	...		
1 0 0 0	m basic	...	
1 0 0 0		degenerated constraints	
1 0 0 0			
0 1 0 0			
0 1 0 0	...		
0 1 0 0			
0 0 1 0			
0 0 1 0			
0 0 1 0			
0 0 0 1			
0 0 0 1	...		

We subtract the first row of a cluster to the other rows
and move them in the lower part of the matrix

REDUCED AND COMPLEMENTARY PROBLEMS



$$\text{Compatible var.: } \bar{A}_j^Z = 0 \quad \text{Incompatible var.: } \bar{A}_j^Z \neq 0$$

IMPROVING INTEGER SOLUTION WITH THE REDUCED PROBLEM

Reduced problem: RP

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline I & \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

0 0

A pivot on a compatible column replaces one or some columns in the basis

- A pivot on a negative reduced cost variable
 - Is a non degenerated pivot with $a_{i,j} = 1$ and $b_i = 1$
 - Produces an improved integer solution
- Degenerated constraints are removed before the following pivot

RESULTS FROM THE COMPLEMENTARY PROBLEM

$Z_{CP} = \text{Min Reduced cost}$

Complementary problem: CP

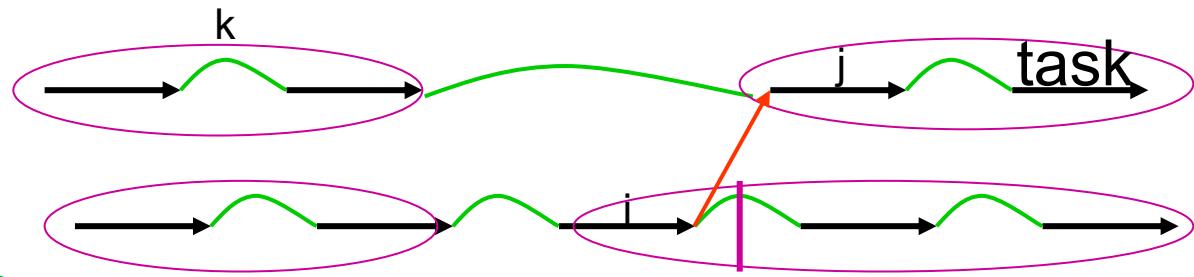
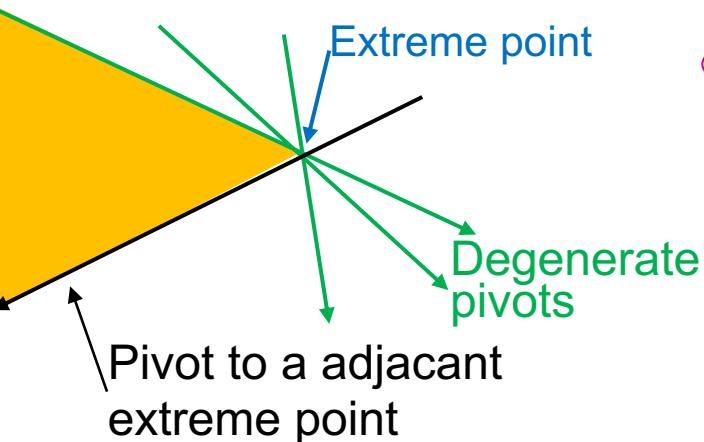
1111 . . .

111

$$= \begin{cases} 0 \\ 1 \end{cases}$$

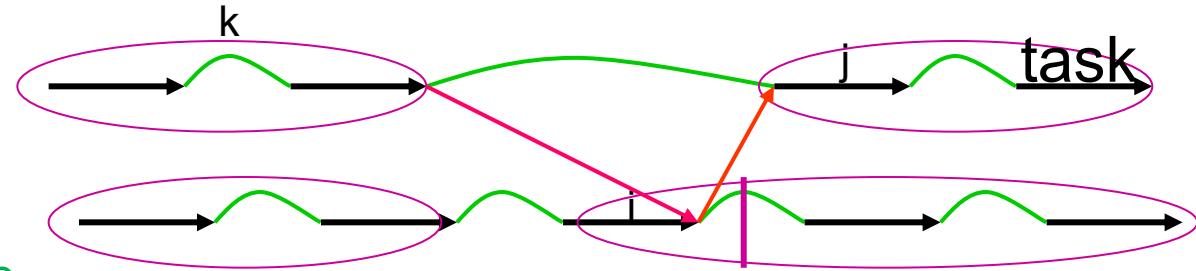
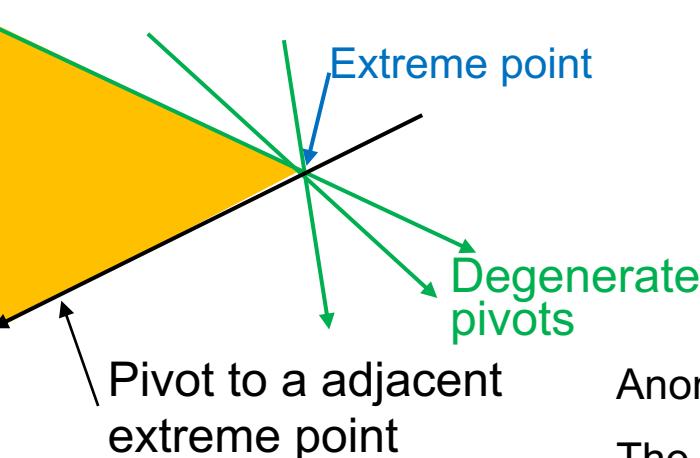
- $S = \{j \mid x^*_j \neq 0\}$ is minimal, (no proper subset)
- $W = \sum_{j \in S} \bar{A}_j$ is compatible with RP
- If $Z_{CP} < 0$, a pivot on the surrogate column w improves the RP solution (negative reduce cost, non-degenerated)
- If $Z_{CP} < 0$, a sequence of pivots on S improve the RP solution

PIVOT ON AN INCOMPATIBLE VARIABLE



A pivot entering the column with +1 on row j and -1 on row i produces a degenerated pivot on row i

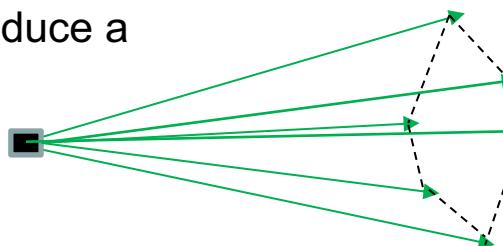
PIVOTS ON A SET S of INCOMPATIBLE VARIABLES



Anon-degenerated pivot

The sets S produced by the complementary problem contains such group of columns
pivot entering the column with +1 on row j and -1 on row i
produces a degenerated pivot on row i

Entering, after a column with -1 on row k and +1 on row i
produce a



Multi-phase: phase K
permit columns breaking
at most k clusters

The cone of the complementary problem

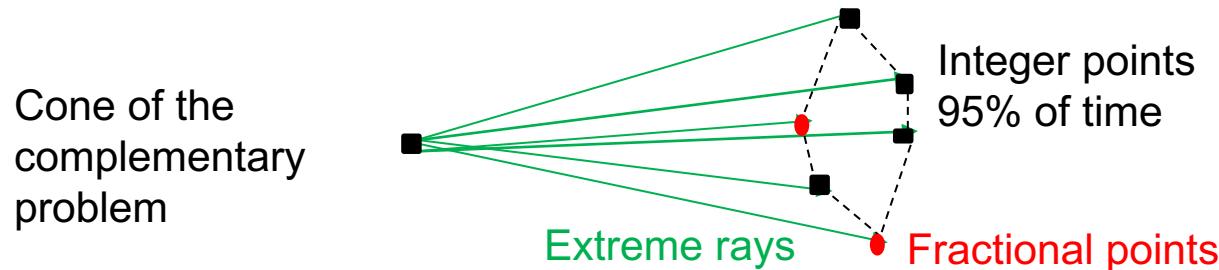
Extreme rays

Improving direction in RP, non degenerated

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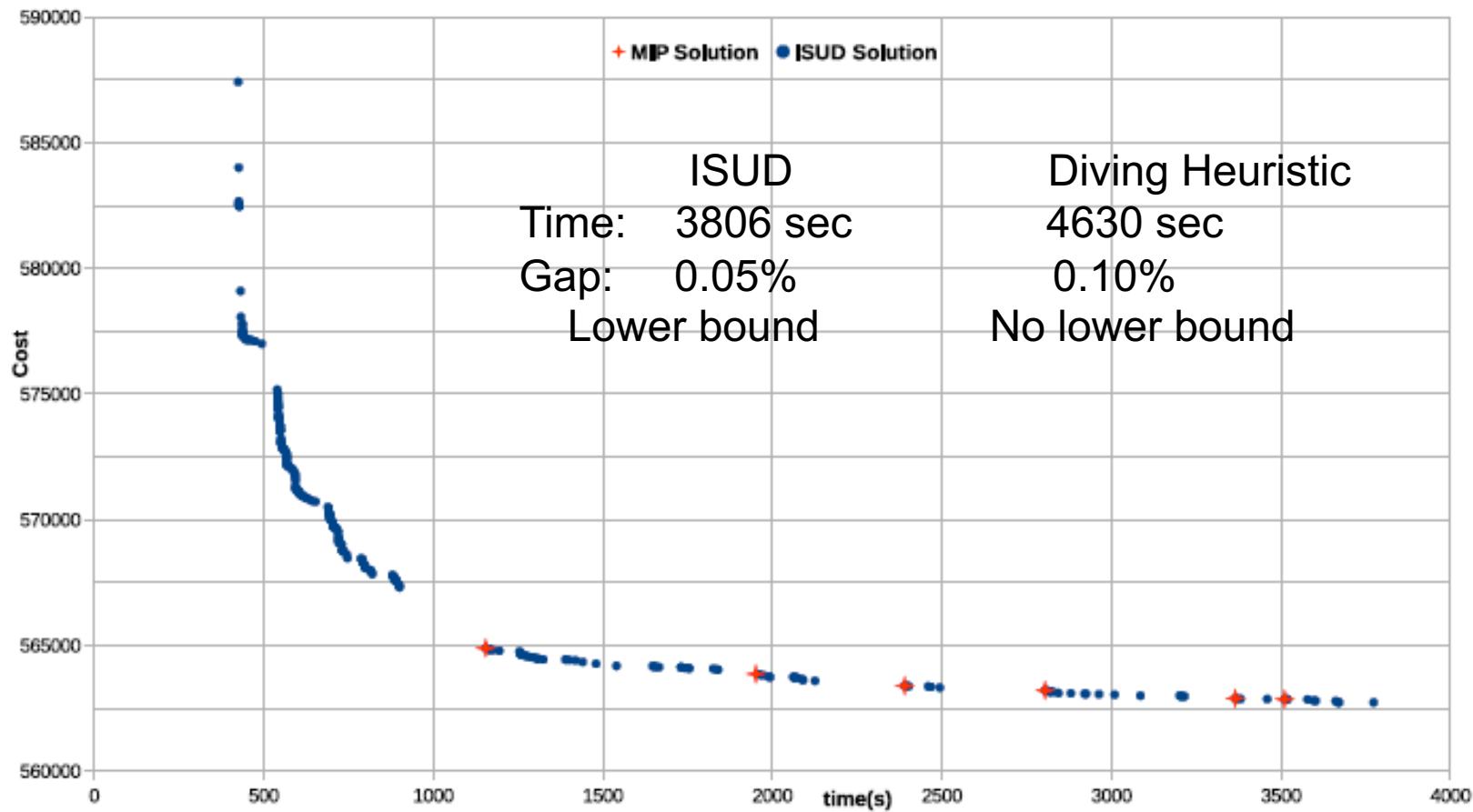
IMPROVING INTEGER SOLUTION WITH THE COMPLEMENTARY PROBLEM

- If $Z_{CP} < 0$ and S in column-disjoint (def: $(A_i \cdot A_j) = 0, i, j \in S$)
 - $w = \sum_{j \in S} A_j$ is binary
 - From x^1 integer solution of RP and \mathcal{P} , a sequence of pivots on S produces x^2 an improved integer solution



- IP on positives columns in the base $\cup S$

WEEKLY CREW PAIRING, 1740 FLIGHTS with Column Generation, no initial information



INTEGRAL SIMPLEX for GSPP

- **Objective:** reach an optimal integer solution for GSPP with a sequence of simplex pivots
- **IDEAS in GISUD**
 - **Difficulty:** an extreme point has a huge number of basis connected by degenerated pivots
 - Finds a path of basis to reach optimality (pass throw **degeneracy**)
 - Develop some adaptations of ISUD ideas
 - The graph of integer extreme points can be **non-connex**
 - Adds hedges in the polyedron to find a path of basis to reach optimality

ADAPTATION of ISUD to PASS THROW DEGENERANCY

basic		non-basic	
= 1		= 0	
1 0 0 0 0	x x	0 0	
1 1 1 0 0	x x	1 1	
1 1 1 0 0	x x	1 1	
0 0 1 0 0	x x	1 1	
0 1 0 1 0	x x	0 0	
1 0 0 1 1	x x	1 0	
1 0 0 1 1	x x	1 1	
0 1 1 0 0	x x	0 1	
0 1 1 0 0	x x	0 1	

=

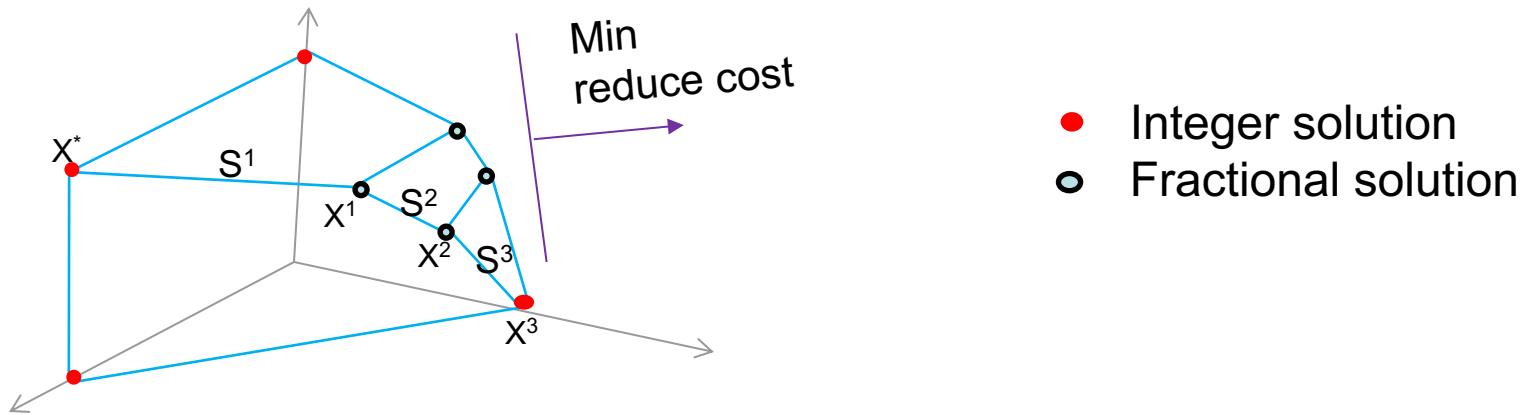
1
3
3
1
2
3
3
2
2

- The basis is not \mathbb{I}
- Does not define a partition of tasks
- Non disjoint clusters
- Def. **compatible variable**: enter in the basis at integrality
- Exiting variables = path of clusters
- Many paths: **combinatorial?**
- **No**, solve by dynamic programming
 - Min reduce cost
 - Ressource cont.: # red arcs K
- $K = 0 \rightarrow$ Compatible variable
- $K = 1, 2, 3, \dots$ Multi-phases

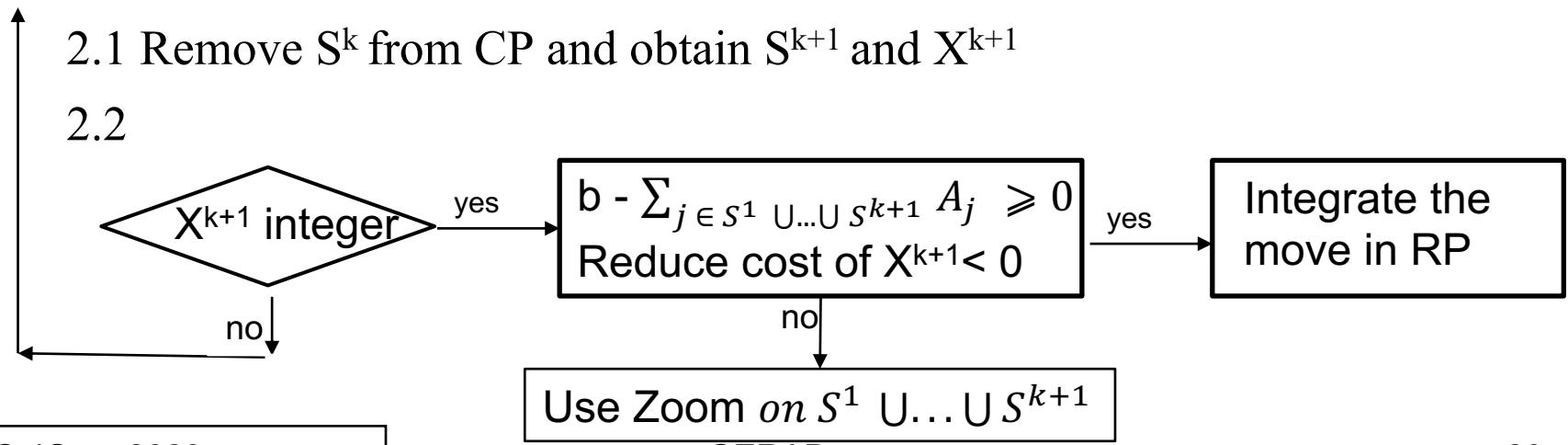
CP to go at an ADJACANT POINT

- Same CP as ISUD
- If the solution is integer (column disjoints) integrate it in the RP. The integer solution of RP is improved
- If not integer we move at a point at distance 2, 3, ... (see next slide)
- If no integer point is reached, use ZOOM

MOVE at a POINT at DISTANCE at 2,3, ...



1. When X^k is not integer
2. Solve the next CP with a cone rooted at X^k



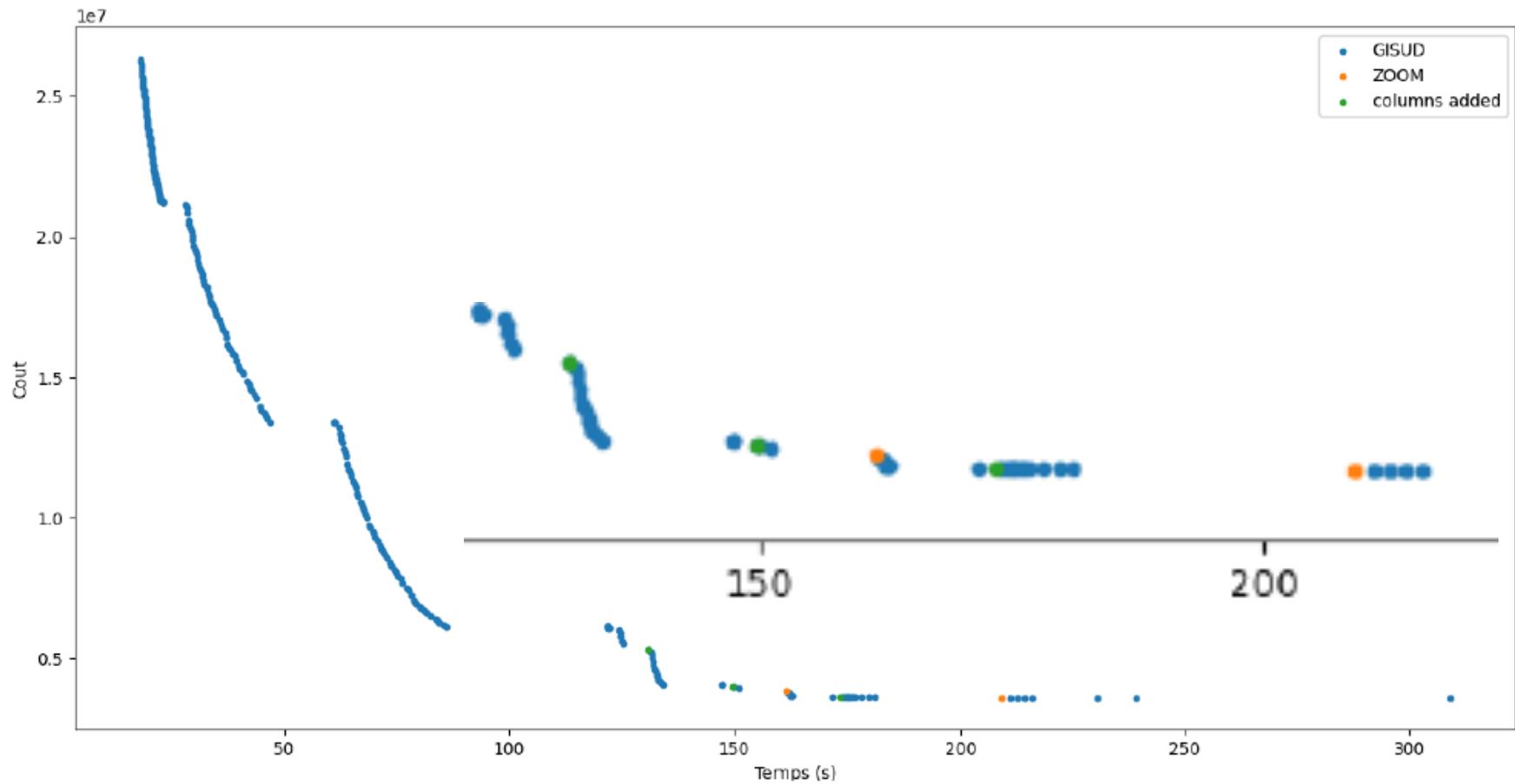
RESULTS with GISUD

- Crew pairing problems: 2175 flights, 955 416 pairings
- $1434 b_i = 1$, $689 b_i = 2$, $70 b_i = 3$
- Initial solution obtained by perturbing 40% of an optimal solution

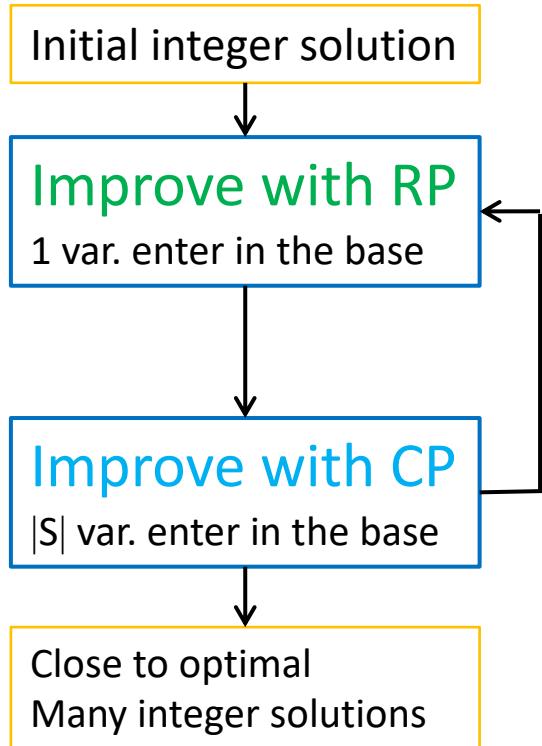
CPLEX		GISUD						
Gap	Time	Gap	Time	Integer solutions	columns added	% success	distance	Zoom
	sec.		sec.					
0,09	1881	0,13	302	239	2	50	2	6
0,64	1871	0,14	479	269	4	75	2	4
0,08	2068	0,13	346	276	3	100	2	2
0,13	2155	0,15	369	295	1	100	2	3
0,07	1881	0,15	408	302	2	100	2	2
0,08	1835	0,12	230	270	3	66	2	2
Mean	0,18	1949	0,14	389	279	2,50	81,8	2,17

- GISUD produces a lot of integer solutions, 5 times faster than CPLEX.

SEQUENCE of INTEGER SOLUTIONS



THE GISUD ALGORITHM



- Degenerated constraints are removed when they appear
- An improved integer solution is obtained after $|S|$ pivots in RP
- Multi-phase pricing in CP
- Add variables or branching when necessary to obtain integer solutions

- Future work: test with larger bi
- Integrate with column generation

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REDUCING THE NUMBER OF CONSTRAINTS

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APPLICATIONS

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